## № 69

September - December 2022

## Editorial

The $64^{\text {th }}$ World Congress of Chess Composition, Fujairah (UAE), 12 -19.11.2022 ..... 3
Informal tourney of TMP: S\#2-n/2021, Award by Predrag Žuvić ............................ 10
Announcements: JTs (Janevski-70, Stolev-75), $7^{\text {th }}$ T.T., TMP League 2023, informal ty... 13
Original chess compositions, edited by Zoran Gavrilovski ..................................... 14
The FIDE Album 2016-2018 and lists of FIDE Album points .............................. 31
The $\mathbf{8}^{\text {th }}$ World Championship in Composing for Individuals 2019-2021 ................ 32


Let's not forget ..., by Nikola Stolev and Zoran Gavrilovski .................................... 43


Thomas Maeder and the former WFCC The new WFCC Presidium: Dinu-Ioan Nicula (left), President Harry Fougiaxis at the WFCC Marjan Kovačević(President), dr. Abdulla Ali Aal meeting in Fujairah (UAE), 2022 Marjan Kovačevic (President),
Barket and Vidmantas Satkus


The Polish WCSC winning team: Piotr Górski (left), Piotr Murdzia and Kacper Piorun


The s\#-expert Andrey Danila Pavlov, Bilguun Sumiya Selivanov solving at the the winner of all $4^{\text {th }}$ Place in the Fujairah 2022 WCCC $\quad$ solving tourneys 2022 WCSC
 Witztum, the co-winners of the congratulates the triple YCCC Peter Gvozdjàk,
the FIDE Album $\begin{array}{ll}\text { the FIDE Album } & \text { old Anirud } \\ \text { publisher } & \text { Daga (IND) }\end{array}$

Daga (IND) Witztum, the co-winners of the


Source of the above photos: http://wfcc.ch

#  <br> The best of Macedonia! 

# Editor: <br> <br> Zoran Gavrilovski 

 <br> <br> Zoran Gavrilovski}
P. fah 137, Skopje MK - 1001 (Poshta 2), North Macedonia

E-mail: zoran.gavrilovski@gmail.com

## Regular collaborators:

Živko Janevski, Predrag Žuvić, Stephen Emmerson, Dragan Stojnić Petko A. Petkov, Hans Gruber, Zlatko Mihajloski, Nikola Stolev, Geoff Foster

## Proof-reading: Predrag Žuvić

Language control: Geoff Foster

## EDITORIAL

Dear chess problem friends

The last 2022 issue of The Macedonian Problemist (TMP) gives pride of place to the $64^{\text {th }}$ World Congress of Chess Composition (WCCC) and the associated events that took place in Fujairah (UAE) in mid-November 2022. In particular, we quote the Highlights and Decisions from the Minutes on the $64^{\text {th }}$ meeting of the World Federation for Chess Compositions (pp. 3-4) and then we provide information on the solving contests (pp. 4-5) and the official and unofficial composing ourneys at the 2022 WCCC (pp. 6-9).
In issue 69 we also present overviews of the FIDE Album 2016-2018 and lists of the FIDE Album points (pp. 31-32); the awards of the $8^{\text {th }}$ World Championship in Composing for Individuals 2016-2018 (p. 32); the $10^{\text {th }}$ FIDE World Cup in Composing 2022 (p. 33); and the $11^{\text {th }}$ World Chess Composition Tournament 2021-2022 (pp. 34-42). These overviews are sufficient compensation for the absence of the regular column "Selected award" and some interesting thematic articles, which had to be omitted due to lack of space. Luckily, in issue 69 we were able to include the column "Let's not forget ..." by which we remind readers of the creative work of six prominent composers (pp. 43-44)

## THE 64 ${ }^{\text {TH }}$ WORLD CONGRESS OF CHESS COMPOSITION (WCCC)

## Fujairah (United Arab Emirates), 12-19 November 2022

Minutes on the 64 ${ }^{\text {Th }}$ Meeting of the WFCC: Highlights and Decisions
24 member countries were present. India was welcomed as a new member country of the Federation.

Sanctions on Russia and Belarus: The WFCC meeting confirmed the continuation of the earlier sanctions decided in the online meetings of March 2022:
a) Individual solvers from Russia/Belarus are allowed to participate in ECSC/WCSC 2023 if they appear without country designations or under the FIDE flag. No RUS/BLR team result is applicable;
b) The results of new solving tournaments (including ISC 2023 Cat. 1 \& Cat.2) organized in Russia and Belarus are not included in the calculation of solvers' ratings.
An Ethics Working Group was formulated to review Peter Gvozdják's report. The Federation accepted the suggestion of the Ethics Task Force and issued a warning to Evgeny Fomichev for his behaviour in the MatPlus forum.

WCCT: The results of the $11^{\text {th }}$ WCCT that were announced on the site in October 2022 were confirmed as final. The director emphasized that ALL compositions that received points and a place in the award are considered published with the source "Nth Place WCCT 2021-22". Only the compositions that received zero points and the excluded compositions of the RUS/BLR teams are original and can be published by the composers elsewhere. The committee will study during next year Marko Klasinc's suggestion and David Hodge's alternative proposal regarding score adjustment in specific cases. The spokesman and the committee should start the preparation process for the next WCCT.

WCCI: The results of the $8^{\text {th }}$ WCCI 2019-21 that were announced on the site in September 2022 were confirmed as final. A spokesman needs to be found to co-ordinate the committee members' work.

FIDE Album: The 2016-18 Album was available at the congress as scheduled. Work for the 2019-21 Album has started as planned. The suggestion of V. Crisan and N. Shankar Ram to introduce an individual section for help-selfmates was examined by the committee and it will be further discussed during the year. The committee will also study the alternative suggestion made by the WCCT committee to introduce instead a section of "light" fairies (stalemates, series-play, reflexmates, help-selfmates, all without fairy pieces or conditions).

Solving: It was decided to amend Rule 4.2 (changes in bold): "All countries are entitled to enter one team, the organising country two teams and one team of juniors or women or mixed juniors and women. A country participating with a team(s) is allowed to nominate one further solver for the individual championship." Marek Kolčák will be the new spokesman. World Solving Cup 2022-2023, as in previous cycle (director: Roland Ott; assistant directors: Axel Steinbrink and Marek Kolčák),

New titles:

- International Grandmaster of the FIDE for Chess Compositions: Emil Klemanič (Slovakia), Valery Semenenko (Ukraine).
- International Master of the FIDE for Chess Compositions: Amatzia Avni (Israel), Kostas Prentos (USA), Árrád Rusz (Romania), Ivo Tominić (Croatia)
- FIDE Master for Chess Compositions: Dirk Borst (Netherlands), Branislav Djurašević (Serbia), Luis Miguel González (Spain), Igor Kochulov (Russia), Aleksey Oganesyan (Russia), Jan Timman (Netherlands).
- International Solving Master of the FIDE: David Hodge (Great Britain), Ilija Serafimović (Serbia).
- International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE: Aleksey Popov (Russia).
- International Judge of the FIDE for Chess Compositions: Elmar Abdullayev (Azerbaijan, 3-movers), Sergey Borodavkin (Ukraine, selfmates), Mark Erenburg (Israel, n-movers and selfmates), Kenneth Solja (Finland, extension to threemovers).
Elections: The Presidium for the years 2023-2026 will be: President: Marjan Kovačević (Serbia), $1^{\text {st }}$ Vice-President: dr. Abdulla Ali Aal Barket (United Arab Emirates), $2^{\text {nd }}$ VicePresident: Vidmantas Satkus (Lithuania), $3^{\text {rd }}$ Vice-President: Dinu-Ioan Nicula (Romania) Harry Fougiaxis (Greece) was nominated Honorary President and Hannu Harkola (Finland) Honorary Member.
$\mathbf{1 9}^{\text {th }}$ International Solving Contest (ISC) on 29.1.2023, directors Axel Steinbrink and Luc Palmans.
$16^{\text {th }}$ European Chess Solving Championship (ECSC) in Bratislava, Slovakia 2-4 June 2023
$65^{\text {th }}$ World Congress of Chess Composition (WCCC) and $46^{\text {th }}$ World Chess Solving Championship (WCSC) in Batumi or Tbilisi (Georgia), August or September-October 2023. Place and dates will be announced in due course.

REPORTS FROM SOLVING AND COMPOSING EVENTS AT THE FUJAIRAH WCCC 2022*

## Open Solving tourney at the WCCC (UAE), 14.11.2022

Main Judge and selection of problems: Roland Marcos. Assistant: Axel Steinbrinck.
94 solvers: 1. Danila Pavlov (FID**) - 57.5 points (max. 60); 2. Eddy van Beers (Belgium) 49.5; 3. Ofer Comay (Israel) - 48; 4. Aleksey Popov (FID) - 45; 5. Nikos Sidiropoulos (Greece) - 43.5; 6. Kacper Piorun (Poland) - 43; 7. Piotr Górski (Poland) - 41.5; 8. Kevinas Kuznecovas (Lithuania) - 41; 9. Nikita Ushakov (FID) - 40.5; 10. Michel Caillaud (FRA) - 40.

## Open Quick Solving, 15.11.2022

Director: Vidmantas Satkus.
57 solvers: 1. Danila Pavlov (FID) - 121; 2. Jorma Paavilainen (Finland) - 116; 3. Kacper Piorun (Poland) - 111; 4. Eddy van Beers (Belgium) - 111; 5. Danila Moiseev (FID) - 118 etc.

## SolVING Show

Director: Vidmantas Satkus.
40 solvers: 1. Danila Pavlov (FID) - 7.5 wins (21-4 points); 2. Ural Khasanov (FID) - 7,5 wins (17-6 points); 3. Martynas Limontas (Lithuania) - 7 wins (12-7 points) etc.

The $45^{\text {TH }}$ World Chess Solving Championship at FuJairah (UAE), 15-16.11.2022
Main Judge and selection of problems: Ivan Denkovski. Assistant: Axel Steinbrinck.
19 teams (see the ladder at page 5), 82 solvers: 1. Danila Pavlov - 84.5 points; 2. Ural Khasanov - 83.25; 3. Piotr Murdzia - 80.25; 4. Bilguun Sumiya - 77.75; 5. Eddy van Beers 77.5; 6. Aleksey Popov - 77.25; 7. Ilija Serafimović - 76.25; 8. Kacper Piorun - 75; 9. David Hodge $-71.5 ; 10$. Bojan Vučković -70.75 etc.

Seniors: 1. Jorma Paavilainen - 66.75; 2. Mark Erenburg - 65; 3. Michael Pfannkuche-61.75.
Juniors: 1. Danila Pavlov - 84.5; 2. Ural Khasanov - 83.25; 3. Ilija Serafimović - 76.25.
Women: 1. Ana Shukhman (FID) - 53; 2. Kamila Hryschenko (Great Britain) - 50.5; 3. DenisaAndreea Bucur (Romania) - 42.75 .

* The results of the tourneys and the Minutes on the WFCC meeting are available in the $65^{\text {th }}$ WCCC Bulletin, at the following link: www.wfcc.ch/wp-content/uploads/WCCC-2022-Bulletin.pdf
** In line with the decision of the FIDE and the WFCC decisions, references to solvers and composers from Russia and Belarus in the FIDE or WFCC tourneys involve the use of the abbreviation "FID".

Composing tourneys at the Fujairah WCCC 2022
Official tourneys＊

Paz Einat


1．f6？Y1（2．跔 $\mathrm{g} 5 \# X 1$ ）定：g6！ 1．．．客：f6 2．寞：f6\＃Y2
1．番g5？X1（2．f6\＃Y1）安f6！ 1．．．定g6 2．f：g6\＃
1．息 $g 5$ ？X2（2．鼻f4\＃）堂 e 4 ！
1．寞 $\mathbf{c} 4!$（2．欮 $\mathrm{d} 5 \#)$

$1 \ldots$ ．．．．：a8 2 ．党： $\mathrm{c} 5 \#$
Theme：A white unit plays to the square $X$ in the $W 1$ move or in threat，in another phase a different white unit plays to the square $X$ in the variation mate．Judge：Peter Gvozdják．

## Juraj Lörinc




1．．． 1 c6／ 1 g3 2．発e4\＃／c：d4\＃

 1．0b6！（2．臂 $\mathrm{e} 4 \#$ ）
1．．． $4 \mathrm{c} 6 / \mathrm{g} 32.0 \mathrm{C} \mathrm{d} 7 \# / \mathrm{d} 7 \#$
Theme：a \＃2 with all 4 knights on the squares around the black king in the initial position，the knights guarding each other， but not attacking each other． Judge：David Shire．
＂A problem that would grace any tourney！＂（Judge）

Ilija Serafimović
$1^{\text {st }}$ Pr．YCCC 2022 （section B）

 2．寞b2 觡：b2 3．
 5．東：b4 $\downarrow \mathrm{d} 26 . \mathrm{a} 4 \mathrm{~b} 37.0 \mathrm{e} \mathrm{e} 3+$

 6．首c3 d5＋［6．．．c1誊7．孯a2\＃］
 （theme）9．登 $\mathbf{a} 2$ \＃（theme）
Theme：the is on square $X$ ， then moves at least twice and returns to $X$ ，where he is mated Judge：Steffen S．Nielsen．

## Unofficial tourneys



1．定：b4 盢g6 2．f：g6 等e6\＃
1．豈：g5 覴：b5＋2．c：b5 憵c8\＃
1． 4 ：g8 $4 \mathrm{c} 4+2 . \mathrm{d}: \mathrm{e} 4$ 登c4\＃
Theme：The black piece that moves on B2 interferes with the mate directly or indirectly．White＇s first move is a sacrifice，captured by B2 and enabling the mate．Judge：Menachem Witztum．

Ilija Serafimović
${ }^{\text {st }}$ Pr．YCCC 2022 （section C）


1．息 $f 2$ ？（ 2 ．斷 e 7 \＃）学 d 5 ！
1．．． 是： $\mathrm{d} 4 / \mathrm{c} 6 /$ 安b7


1．．． 是： $\mathrm{d} 4 / \mathrm{c} 6 /$ 定 $b 7$



Free theme and genre．
Judges：M．Caillaud，O．Comay， G．Costeff，V．Crişan，P．Einat， M．McDowell，H．Gruber and A．Selivanov．

Zoran Gavrilovski
H．M． $25^{\text {hh }}$ Sabra Ty 2022


曹 2
H\＃2 2 solutions $6+12$

1．定f6 $9 \mathrm{f} 3+2 . \mathrm{e}: \mathrm{f}$ 鼻d2\＃
＊The official tourneys were announced by the WCCC organisers and the other tourneys were announced by individuals or groups of individuals．The problems honoured in the official tourmeys were eligible for money prizes，providing that their authors attended the 2022 WCCC at Fujairah．

Paz Einat \＆Gady Costeff
${ }^{\text {st }}$ Pr． $18{ }^{\text {th }}$ Ukrainian Folk Crafts T．T． 2022


1．．． $\mathrm{de} \sim / \mathrm{d} 5$ ！2．留d5\＃／？
 1．㚖c $c$ ？（zugzwang）安b1！

1．．．$\backslash f \sim 2.0:$ d6\＃
1．斦g1？（zugzwang）d3！

 1．쓸 f6！（zugzwang）

 O＇Rey theme（the set theme）．

Mykola Cherniavskyi \＆ Daniil Yakimovich $2^{\text {nd }} \operatorname{Pr}$ ． $18^{\text {th }}$ Ukr．Folk Crafts 2022


1．．．安b5（b5）／b：a5！2．斯d2\＃／？

1．垶e5？（zugzwang）堂～！
1．．．b：a5 2．M M b $2 \#$

1．既f5？（zugzwang）安b5！，b5！ 1．．．b：a5 2．M⿰幺幺斤丶 b1\＃ 1．息c2！（2．首）c6\＃）
1．．．b：a5 2．Meryc5\＃

 Three changed mates．（Judge）

Zoran Gavrilovski
$3^{\text {rd }}$ H．M． $18^{\text {th }}$ Ukrainian Folk Crafts T．T． 2022

$1 . . \mathrm{d} 6 \mathbf{x}, \mathrm{~d} 5 \mathbf{y} / \mathrm{c} 5$ ！z 2．M M ：c6 $6 \#$ ？
1．朔g6？（zugzwang）d6 x！
1．．．d5 y 2．觜：c6\＃A

1．聯e 4 ？（zugzwang）d5 y！
1．．．d6 x 2．m m：c6\＃A
$1 . . . c 5$ z 2 ．M M m b7\＃
1．寞 $\mathbf{a 7 !}$ ！（zugzwang）
1．．．d6 x，d5 y 2．MMr ：c6\＃

Change of mate after $1 \ldots . . c 5(\times 3)$ and transfer of the mate $2 . A \#$ ．

$\mathrm{HS} \# 3^{1 / 2}$ b） $\mathrm{HS}=31 / 2 \quad 5+8$
a） $1 \ldots \mathrm{~b} 52$ ．葸 b 2 c 1 定 3．씅 c 2 d 1 定 4 ．씅 $\mathrm{c} 4+\mathrm{b}: \mathrm{c} 4 \#$



Zoran Gavrilovski


HS\＃2 $1 / 22$ solutions $\quad 8+9$

2．．．安e3 3．总f4＋定e4\＃



$\mathrm{HS} \# 4 \quad$ b） 笪 $\mathrm{g} 6 \rightarrow \mathrm{a} 5 \quad 13+9$
a） 1 ．菑：g5 嘗：e6 2．卖：f4 45 3． $\mathrm{Cl}_{\mathrm{d}} \mathrm{de} 4+$ 堂d6 $4.0 \mathrm{e} 6+\mathrm{e} \%$ b）1．寞b3 営：b5 2．驾c4 4 3． 0 ce $4+$ 営c5 4． 0 b5 $4: b 5 \#$

Theme： 2 consecutive Follow－My－Leader in 3 consecutive half－moves of each solution of a HS\＃ Judges：Vlaicu Crişan and Eric Huber．




 3．．．窉b3 4．c7（position X2 as main line，but 嘗 on b3 instead of c3）


 1．．． $\mathbf{4} \mathbf{f} 7+2$ ．
 5．．．嘗g4＋6．





Theme：Arabian Knights－the final position must be a mid－board mate（the must be within the rectangle b2－b7－g7－g2）and the only white pieces are ty 2 and 2 ．Judge：Marcel van Herck


Petko Petkov
$1^{\text {st }}$ Pr． $20^{\text {th }}$ Tzuica（sect．B） 2022


HS\＃4 伯，㭠＝locusts 10＋7 ©0／$/$ घal $/$ 言 $0=\mathrm{vao} / \mathrm{pao} / \mathrm{leo}$
b） $\boldsymbol{\&} \mathrm{c} 6 \rightarrow \mathrm{~h} 7$
a） $1.3 \mathrm{~b} 5 \mathrm{c}: \mathrm{b} 52 . \circledast\{\mathrm{c} 6$ 定 d 5
 b） 1. 叫 f 8 杖：f8－e8 2．态：h7－h8
 4．．． 客： $4 \#$
Theme／judges：see p． 8
This magnificent opus could have the motto＂caterpillar＂． The mechanism involves a mutual pin and two Pelle moves played by the $₫\}$ the $\mathbf{S}^{\mathbf{s} .}$（Judges）

## INFORMAL TOURNEY OF THE MACEDONIAN PROBLEMIST：S\＃2－N／2021

 AWARD by Predrag ŽuvićIn the selfmates section a total of 15 problems were published in 2021，of which nearly half were selfmates in three moves．For a long time now，we have been rarely encountering selfmates in two moves，and even this informal tourney，with only one such problem，in this respect is not an exception．Among the moremovers，one is $\mathrm{s} \# 4$ and the other problems range from 7 to 18 moves．

I would rate the quality of the published works as good，given that more than half of the problems are included in the award．I disregarded № 2428 ，a logical problem in 18 moves， although it is one of the better works（if not the best），because it is only a version，though one move longer，of the first prize winning problem from the Moscow tourney 2021．I also omitted № 2465 in which the same mechanism as in M．Keller’s problem from 1984 is used，as the editor stated in his comment．The remaining few problems，which are not included among the awarded ones，mostly involve a trivial or forced play，without elements worthwhile of highlighting．

I ranked the awarded problems in the following way：

$\mathrm{S} \# 3^{\mathrm{vv}}$
$10+15$









A skilfully composed corrective play of the 奋g3 with Adabashev synthesis．In the threat and after all six black defences，White always proceeds with different white moves，
 worth mentioning that the 党b4 gives 5 mates on the $4^{\text {th }}$ row．

## 1．e4＋？열 e 52 ．销 $\mathrm{c} 3+$ 禺 d 6 ！







A long and precise play with switchbacks by the white white－squared bishop and the white queen（including round－ trip of the queen c7－c5－a7－c7）anticipates the implementation of the main plan by means of e4＋，thereby decoying the black king to f 3 ．In the frame of the main plan，a switchback of the other white bishop（on g5）takes place，but the observation within a comment regarding this problem which relates to the imperfection of the whole idea（in addition to transferring the bishop to e7 from which it controls d6，the same bishop should be simultaneously decoyed from controlling f4）indicates an important detail which decreases the problem＇s value．

Milomir Babić

$3^{\text {rd }}$ Hon．Mention：№ 2467 Udo Degener \＆
Mirko Degenkolbe




A corrected version of the author＇s old problem，with switchbacks by the black king and knight，is enriched with another promotion to a white bishop and a major promotion to queen．The promoted pieces（ 2 bishops and a queen）have different functions during the play－self－block，control of squares adjacent to the black king，and a sacrifice that provokes the black mating move．Unfortunately，it was no longer possible to realize the new version in a Meredith form．
 5．寻c3 e3 6．寞 g 1 e 2 7．皆 $\mathrm{e} 1 \mathrm{~g} 2 \#$






The method of creating the twins is certainly not ideal （although moving the pawn from d 4 to f 6 is a very wise solution，I would even say witty），but the authors should be given credit for finding a matrix that enables 4 solutions of the same length，in which both black pawns give a mate once on the line at which they are in the initial position，and the second time by taking the white piece on f 2 ，while the white king occupies four different squares on the $1^{\text {st }}$ row．

Commendations（in order of publication）：
Commendation：№ 2426
Aleksandr Pankratiev







One of numerous renderings of a fourfold cyclic change of white second and third moves．In this case the very economical setting should be noted．


## Commmendation：№ 2464



S\＃3 ${ }^{\text {v }}$
$10+11$


1． 205 ？（zugzwang）g：h4！
1． 1 Dd4！（zugzwang）




Different activation of the white royal battery with ${ }^{\text {筥 } \mathrm{f} 7 \text { as a }}$ rear piece in two variations．Creation of a new 鼻／䈓 battery in the first variation is not particularly difficult because that battery is activated with a double check，but in the second solution，creation of a new royal battery 寞／東（by activation of
 nice impression．In the course of mating，the black bishop is a front battery piece in one solution and a rear piece of a royal battery in the other solution．The white knight and the white white－squared bishop sacrifice themselves in one variation （the knight actively，the bishop passively），while in the other variation the said white bishop has a self－blocking function．




1．．．e3 x 2．© e4＋㫧： e 4 \＃
1．留 c8！（2．M M c $5+\mathrm{b}: \mathrm{c} 5 \#$
$1 . . . e 3 \times 2.0$ e4＋㟶：$: 4 \#$
1．．．室：c3y 2．吕：b5＋ 1 ：b5\＃
Interesting rendering of threat reduction in two tries and the
 also refutations of the tries，but it seems to me that it would be better if $1 \ldots$ 黒：c3 in the try 1．既f5？is followed by another continuation instead of one of the threatened moves（2．酜：f6＋）．

Finally，I want to thank the editor Zoran Gavrilovski for entrusting me to judge this tourney． Predrag Žuvić Zagreb，19．9．2022

## ANNOUNCEMENTS OF TOURNEYS OF The MACEDONIAN PROBLEMIST

## Jubilee Tourneys（ŽIVko Janevski－70 \＆Nikola Stolev－75） 2023

In order to mark the jubilees of two prominent Macedonian composers，TMP announces
－Živko Janevski－ 70 Jubilee Tourney，for H\＃2s with 2－n solutions or twins（free theme）． Judge：Živko Janevski．Entries to zoran．gavrilovski＠gmail．com until 30．08．2023
－Nikola Stolev－ 75 Jubilee Tourney，for H\＃3s with 2－n solutions or twins（free theme）． Judge：Nikola Stolev．Entries to zoran．gavrilovski＠gmail．com until 30．08．2023．

## $7^{\text {TH }}$ Thematic Tourney of The MACEDONIAN Problemist 2023

TMP announces the $7^{\text {th }}$ T．T．for studies（win or draw）which show a motif or combination from a chess game，either by stripping the position of unnecessary units（but with multiplication of the motif／combination，adding a try or some other extra feature），or altering the idea （＂massaging＂）in order to achieve better quality and a greater amount of play（see Steffen Nielsen＇s article＂Strip or Massage：Two Ways of Creating Studies from Games＂，pp．22－29 in issue 67 （Jan．－Apr．2022）of TMP or https：／／en．chessbase．com／post／creating－studies－from－games－1 and https：／／en．chessbase．com／post／creating－studies－from－games－2）．The composers should submit the chess game which served as a basis for composing the study．Judge：John Nunn（Chess GM and International Solving GM）．Entries to zoran．gavrilovski＠gmail．com until 30．08．2023．

## The Macedonian Problemist League 2023

The Macedonian Problemist announces the formal tourney The Macedonian Problemist League 2023 in the following sections（and with the following judges）：\＃2（judge：Pavel Murashev）；\＃3（judge：Aleksandr Sygurov）；S\＃2－12（judge：Hartmut Laue）；and H\＃2½－3（judge： Nikola Stolev）．Entries to zoran．gavrilovski＠gmail．com until 30．08．2023．

## Informal Tourneys of The Macedonian Problemist for 2023

TMP announces informal tourneys in the following sections（and with the following judges）： \＃2（judge：Kabe Moen）；\＃3（judge：Predrag Žuvić）；\＃4－n（judge：Aleksandr Kuzovkov）；e．g． （judge：Yochanan Afek）；S\＃2－n（judge：Zoran Gavrilovski）；H\＃2（judge：Michal Dragoun）；H\＃2½－3 （judge：Vladislav Nefyodov）；H\＃3¹⁄2－n（judge：Christopher Jones）；fairies（judge：Hans Gruber）；and retros 2022－2024（judge：Hans Gruber）．Entries to zoran．gavrilovski＠gmail．com until 1．12．2023．

ORIGINAL PROBLEMS，edited by Zoran Gavrilovski
\＃2／JUDGE：PAZ EINAT（ISRAEL）


2651 Aleksandr Pankratiev Khabarovsk（Russia）


2654 Zoran Gavrilovski Skopje（North Macedonia）


[^0]2648 E．Nagovitsin
1．．$b$ b3？（2．©f1～\＃）c2！
1．씌g8！（zugzwang）

2652 A．Pankratiev


1．．．b：c5 2．脂d3\＃




2653 N．Stolev
1．©f7？（2．
1．．． 1 d3 $\times 2$ ．AMY： $\mathrm{c} 4 \#$
1．合：c4？（2．©f6\＃） d 3 ！ y
1．．． 4 ：d4 x 2．寞f7\＃
1．$)^{\text {2 }}$ d3！（2． G b4\＃）

1．．．
1．．． A ：d3 y 2．M M ：c4\＃
1．．．遏：d4 2． 0 ：b2\＃
2654 Z．Gavilovski
1．．．${ }^{2}$ e5，f6 2．鼻：f5\＃
1．常：f5？（2．罟 $\mathrm{g} 4 \#$ ）d3！ x

1．．． $\boldsymbol{y}^{\text {a }}$ ：f6 2．M Me6\＃［2．寞：f5？？］



1．．． $\operatorname{y}$ e5 2．


1．．． 1 d3 2．c：d3\＃
$1 \ldots \mathrm{~d} \times 2$ ．M M $\mathrm{c} \mathrm{c} 4 \#$
Zagoruiko $3 \times 2$ plus changed mates after $1 \ldots$ ．${ }^{\text {g }} 5 / \mathrm{d} 3$ ．（Z．G．

2655 G．Doukhan \＆
J．－M．Loustau



1．．．贯：d5 2．Misc $6 \# \mathbf{Y}$
1．．．単：d4 2．登5：d4\＃D


1．．．岩：d2 2．筧e5\＃
1．．．当d4 2．学5：d4\＃D
1．．． 定：f5 2．揱：f5\＃
1．．．堂： d 2 ！

1．．．e：f6 2．${ }^{\text {en }} \mathrm{d}$ \＃
$1 . . .4$ ：f6 $2.0 \mathrm{~g} 3 \#$ B
1．．．当：f6 2．Minc2\＃

Odessa theme in the phases
 mates of the keys of the Odessa phases（ $\mathbf{X} \& \mathbf{Y}$ ）and reappearance of $\mathbf{C} \& \mathbf{D}$ as a threat \＆variation after $1 . \mathcal{E}^{2} d 4$ ？change of mates after 1．．． $\boldsymbol{\text { s }}$ ：d5（triple）\＆1．．．e：f6． Besides this thematic content， there are some interesting tries：
 2． 1．断：h5？（2． y g3\＃B），1．．．当e5
 （Authors）
A well－known Odessa theme with an added play in the first try．（Zoran Gavrilovski）

2656 A．Vasylenko
1．．．c：d5 c 2．觜e3\＃
1．常d3？（2．邕 $\mathrm{e} 3 \#$ ）
1．．． $\boldsymbol{y}^{\text {a }}: \mathrm{d} 6$ b 2．



1．．．当：g4 a 2．Mmc $4 \#$ A［2．．．岩：c4？




 1．．．多：d6 b 2．曽e5\＃
1．．．c：d5 c 2．欮：：e2\＃
1．．．${ }^{\text {d }} 3$ d 2． 0 d4\＃C
Ventura and Salazar（｜B｜aA－ $|\mathbf{A}| \mathbf{a B})$ with white half－pin and White correction．Parallel play in the Salazar theme and a total of 4 呰－mates and 4 邕－mates！ Change of mates after $1 \ldots \mathbf{b} / \mathbf{c}$ a transferred mate $\mathbf{C}$ ，changed functions of $1 \ldots \mathbf{a} / \mathbf{d}$ ．（Author）
A good pattern and attractive strategy．（Z．G．）


2657 V．Kozhakin \＆

## A．Bazhan


3．朔：f6\＃／Mind $6 \#$
1． 0 e8！（2．M m ：f6\＃）



2．．．f5 3．Mivd $6 \#$

2658 V．Kozhakin



1．．．e：f5 2．Mirg d1 f4 3．Mirg d5\＃
2659 N．Kravtsov


… 0 ：e4 2．Mura8＋定d5／ded4
3．断： $\mathrm{d} 5 \# / \mathrm{b}: \mathrm{c} 3 \#$

3．mim：e3\＃

3．Muh h5\＃／前：g2\＃）

3．쓴：d5\＃／b：c3\＃

Two systems of corner－to－ corner play．（Author）

2660 V．Zamanov \＆
V．Volchek



2．．． 4 f3 3．葸e8\＃



3． $2 \mathrm{f} 2 \mathrm{\#} /$ 寞 e 8 \＃

3． 2 f2\＃／寞e8\＃
1．．．h3 2．Misg3＋فide：h5／dit5
3．．．． $\mathrm{e} 8 \mathrm{~B} / \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{g} 7 \#$
1．挡f7？（zugzwang）h3！
1．．． 1 e2，h3 2．씅（：）h3＋




1．所 $h 3+$ ？ $\mathbf{A}$ ？：h3！
1．欮： $\mathrm{e} 6+$ ？B？B B ！
1．Mig $33+$ ？C？h：g3！
1．置e1！（zugzwang）

2．Murg：e6＋？ 3． O f2\＃／寛 $\mathrm{e} 8 \#$


1．．．h3 2．Mug3 $+\mathbf{C}$ git5 3． $4 \mathrm{~g} 7 \#$


2．．． 4 f3 3．罳e8\＃
Two 欮－sacrifices accepted by
the ，with dual avoidance．
－correction．Partial change
of play in a white aristocrat． （Authors）

2661 E．Gavryliv
1．鹛：g7？（zugzwang）d5！


1．d5！（zugzwang）


1．．．g：h6 2．Ma m（zugzwang）

Zagoruiko with play after B1 and B2 moves．（Author）

2662 V．Volchek



2．．． 1 g 5 3．單：f4\＃
［2．M M ：c3？量a3！］
．．．当：d6 2．Min： c 3 （3．Mirg：f3\＃）
2．．．${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{e} 5$ 3．発：f4\＃B

2．．．岩：d4 3．Mirg：d4\＃
［2．M M h h ？単：d4！］
Dual avoidance in W2 moves and exchange of mates after interference on black lines and opening of the line of ${ }^{\text {enf }} \mathrm{f} 8$ with $2 . . .1$ e5／g5．（Author）

2663 S．Dowd \＆K．Prentos
1．䟫 $g 1$ ？（2．骂 $\mathrm{d} 1 \#$ ） c 4 ！

1．．．b：c4 2．葸g1（3．第f
4．를 d2\＃）2．．．f：g2 3． $\mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{t}} \mathrm{f} 2$

4．．．${ }^{-1}$ ef2／gf2／
5．憵：g4\＃／宽：f2\＃／寞： e \＃
1．．．b4 2．営：e4＋禺： e 4
3．宽：e3（4． 9 f2\＃）f：g2


A flight－giving sacrificial key，Klasinc（藚）f2－g1－f2，for Qh1 $\rightarrow \mathrm{f} 2 \rightarrow \mathrm{~d} 1$ ），Zilahi（with営h4／骂g2）．Kniest（on e4）．
Play on f 2 by 寞，畐 \＆$\&$ ） Anderssen．Pins，unpins and two pin mates．（Authors）

2664 G．Popov，V．Kirillov
\＆I．Yarmonov
1． $197+$ ？ g 7 ！
1．鸢f6＋？ $4: \mathrm{f} 6$ ！
 3．暻 $\mathrm{a} 4 \mathrm{~d} 3+$ ！［4．易b2？？］

2．寞a4（3．寞： $\mathrm{d} 7 \#$ ）d4
3．宽b3＋d54．寞a4d3＋
5．동b2！定c3＋6．象a2 d4
7．寞 $\mathrm{b} 3+\mathrm{d} 5$ 8．宽a4 4 c 5


## 2665 K．Keller

1．悤 $g 6$ ？stalemate

［2．．．e2？\＆\＃4］3．宦d3 e2

5．．．．d3 dea2 \＆\＃8，1．．．e2！

 4．．．象a2［4．．．b1 当？5．思：b1 安b2

 8．．．oba4 9．宽c2\＃78．筧c3 e1 ［8．．．el当？9．宽c2\＃］9．寞 g 6 ～ 10．葸e8\＃
Pure roundtrip of the 寞 e8－ b5－d3－b1－g6－e8 with an inevi－ table capture key．（Author）

## Studies／Judge：Steffen Slumstrup Nielsen（Denmark）



2667 Evgeny Egorov Belgorod（Kazakshtan）








2．．． 4 ： 8 3．d7



6．䇾 e 4 ！！










 7．．．





 win（1－0）

2668 Serhiy Didukh
Lviv（Ukraine）


1．．．h2＋！［1．．．宸：d6 2．g：f3 宸：e6 3．f8気＋；1．．．宸e7 2．g：f3 些：f7






 3．．．当e4［3．．．宸：a6 4．g：f3 当：e6 5．f8答＋！］


 win（1－0）．
The jump 䈓d6－a6－d6 puts Black in zugzwang，avoids the stalemate and traps the queen．（Author）


Parsberg（Germany）


2670 Michael Pasman Lehavim（Israel）


2671 Serhiy Didukh Lviv（Ukraine）










8．留： $\mathrm{d} 4+$ 嘗 gg 7 ＝］



12．筜：f5\＃（1－0）





6．首 $\mathrm{e} 4+$ ！［6．

 9．员f5！［9．東h7？定d6！10．東g6 安：g3；9．東g7 家d6］




11．．．苗g1［11．．．象g2 12．公：h4 + ］

 3．唵：b1 宣b8＋！］







12．．．営b6＋13．驾c7嘗b7＋

14．．．営d7＋15．．
18．身d6！［the 嘗 visits squares b7－d7－d5－b5］
18．．．笪b6＋19．我c7！［which square next？］draw（ $1 / 2-1 / 2$ ）

## S\＃2－N／Judge：Sven Tromaler（Germany）



H\＃2／Judge：Ricardo de Mattos Vieira（Brazil）


2679 Nikola Stolev


2680 Aleksandr Pankratiev Khabarovsk（Russia）


The Macedonian Problemist № 69 （September－December 2022）

2672 A．Fica \＆J．Jelínek
1．皆d1！（zz）d4 2．h8 登 d3

5．宽 $\mathrm{f} 3+\mathrm{A}$ ： $\mathrm{f} \#$
b） 1 ．登d2！（ zz ）d4 2．䁛 f 4 d 3
 5．留 $\mathrm{c} 4+\mathrm{A}$ ： c 4
Original dynamic echo on the opposite edges of the board．（Authors）
The authors are famous for their one－variation twins （cf．№ 2568 at p .32 of issue 67）with transfer of the to in the twinning．（Z．G．）

## 2673 G．Koziura

1．b8 榴？（zugzwang）h4！x
1．a8气？（zugzwang）h：g4！y
1．b8哭！（zugzwang）

3．畗f5 堂 b 54 ．党 $\mathrm{c} 3+\mathrm{b}: \mathrm{c} 3$
5．彩 $\mathrm{d} 6+$ 造： $\mathrm{d} 6 \#$
1．．．h：g4 y 2 ．党 h 8 ～


Two echo mates．（Author）
Wide freedom for the sog in the diagram position is not a rare feature in the work of this composer，who became an expert in the field of echo play．（Z．G）

## 2674 A．Styopochkin



4．宽 c 5 d 65 ．思f5 d：c5
6．锴 $\mathrm{c} 4 \mathrm{c}: \mathrm{b} 47$ 7．寞 c 2 b 3
8．寞b1 b2\＃
A nice miniature with good play by white pieces and an expected mate．（Z．G．）

## 2675 A．Styopochkin

## 1．Eleb？e2＋！







 8．寞f3＋© ${ }^{6} \mathrm{~d} 3$ 9．宽d5 e2\＃ 4．．．율f5 5．皆 f6＋de4
 3．．．فd d4 4． 0 h5 de5 5．Mikg dige4 6．Mirg d6 d5
 9．寞 $\mathrm{d} 5 \mathrm{e} 2 \#$ ］

## 2676 A．Styopochkin







 3．M M b $3+$＋6c5 4．寞e7＋当 d 6

 9．䜌 $\mathrm{b} 3+$ d

Two sacrifices of the white pieces in each of the solutions． （Author）

2677 G．Koziura
1．h8 朔？stalemate
1．喈 $\mathbf{7} 7$ ！（zugzwang）触： e 5




 10．Mryd dide4 11．Murg $\mathrm{d} 5+\mathrm{e}: \mathrm{d} 5 \#$ A minimal problem，the | m |
| :---: | visits all 4 corners．（Author）

## 2678 K．Cefle



Replacement of the blocking pieces and echo model mates． （Author）
The capture of black pieces seems unpleasant．（Nikola Stolev）
Exchanged arrivals of black and white pieces on g8 or h7 at the second moves，but the way of showing this content is too crude．（Z．G．）

2679 N．Stolev
1．当d4 寞c5 2．b：c5 气：c5\＃
1．笪d4 寞f4 2．g：f4 艺：f4\＃
An amusing pair of solutions with peculiar and hopefully original transformation of the initial battery into a black pin and activation of the white rear piece by means of line opening sacrifices of the 寞 The use of the 娄 instead of a 豈 is unfortunate．（Z．G．）

2680 A．Pankratiev


Bi－valve，annihilation and pin mates．（Author）
Different effects of the W1 move：guard in one solution and pinning in the other one （N．S．）
A seemingly familiar idea of annihilation of a white unit and subsequent interference by the annihilating piece is achieved by means of double masked pin of d4．（Z．G．）

2681 Zoran Gavrilovski Skopje（North Macedonia）


2682 Zoran Gavrilovski
Skopje（North Macedonia）


2683 Velko Aleksandrov Rousse（Bulgaria）


H\＃212－3／Judge：Thomas MaEder（SWITZERLAND）

2684 Aleksandr Pankratiev
Ivan Antipin，Khabarovsk
\＆Krasnodar（Russia）


2687 Aleksandr Pankratiev \＆Evgeny Gavryliv


2685 Nikola Stolev
Skopje（North Macedonia）


## 2688 Zoran Gavrilovski

 Skopje（North Macedonia） Dedicated to Predrag Žuvić

2686 Valery Kopyl \＆
Vidadi Zamanov，Poltava \＆ Goychay（Ukraine \＆Azerbaijan）


2689 Zoran Gavrilovski
Skopje（North Macedonia）


2681 Z．Gavrilovski
1．堂： d 5 葸e5 2 ．堂：c5 e：d7\＃

Annihilation by half－pinned black pieces at the B1 move and their self－pin，with Zilahi theme and two battery double pin mates．Exchanged functions of： \＆d5／\＆e6（captured／mating）；寞c7／完c5（active control of squares／captured）；堂d4／f4 （annihilation with self－pin／ passively pinned）．It was not included in the final award of the $10^{\text {th }}$ FIDE World Cup 2022 and its initial inclusion in the preliminary award must not prejudice the legitimate entitlement of the author to publish it elsewhere．（Z．G．）

## 2682 Z．Gavrilovski





A＂Helpmate of the Future＂ （HotF）with：I）destruction of a white battery＋switchback； II）firing of a white battery and mates by the other battery＇s rear piece．The play is connected by means of：1） 4 self－blocks； b）re－appearance of $\mathbf{A}$ ans $\mathbf{B}$ as W 1 moves in the $1^{\text {st }}$ pair and as mates in the $2^{\text {nd }}$ pair； c）play by the on 4 different squares．（Z．G．）

## 2683 V．Aleksandrov



Bukovina theme（a reverse form），two model mates and exchange of the functions of堂c5／d7：self－block／passive self－block．（Author）

2684 A．Pankratiev \＆

## I．Antipin

1．．．骂d6！2．e：d6 f5

1．．．吡d5！2．客：g4 東c2
3．定f3 喈e5\＃
Unusual Zilahi with non－ matched thematic sacrifices －active sacrifice of the rook in one solution and passive elimination of the knight in the other solution．（Z．G．）
A non－matched play．（N．S．）
2685 N．Stolev
a） $1 \ldots \mathrm{e}: \mathrm{d} 5+2$ ．${ }^{6}$ ： d 5 憵d2
3．嘗： d 4 葸 $\mathrm{g} 2 \#$

3．声 d 4 哭c2\＃
Two pin mates on the same square．（Author）
The eminent Macedonian expert on helpmates once again shows his inclination for strong strategic effects and matching play，which here involves Kniest theme， exchanged functions of the white line pieces（pinning／ giving a mate）and pin mates in a heavy setting．（Z．G．）

## 2686 V．Kopyl \＆

V．Zamanov
＊1．．．号：e1［并e5？］2．紧：h3



A consecutive play by the white knight in both phases with annihilation of the black thematic pieces，exchange of the functions of the black pieces：eliminated／passive self－block．（Authors）
A congested setting．（N．S．）

2687 A．Pankratiev \＆

## E．Gavryliv


3．영 c 5 吡：c4\＃

3．定d4 菑e2\＃
Sacrifices of the white rooks are the only way of decoying the into the mating net．I like the mirored ob＇s position， but I still regret the $\boldsymbol{\&}$ wall on the c－file．（Z．G．）

2688 Z．Gavrilovski Dedicated to P．Žuvić
1．党 c7 2．．．唵b3 3．堂c3 哭b4\＃ 1．定e7 象f4！［無f2？］2．安c5 2．．．寞b73．定d5 寞a6\＃
Bicolour Bristol and anti－ dual play by the white king， whose line opening W1 moves must not maintain the pin（on a different line）of a piece that is supposed to give the mate． See the version at p．30．（Z．G．）

## 2689 Z．Gavrilovski

1．宸：g3［当：e5？］哭h5 2．宸：e5

 2．．．昆：e3 3．禀c5 営c3\＃

The $4^{\text {th }}$ thematic tourney of Fédération Royale Marocaine des Échecs 2022 called for $\mathrm{h} \# 3 \mathrm{~s}$ in which，during the solution，a piece＂A＂can move from square＂ X ＂to square＂ Y ＂ in one move．Instead，the piece ＂A＂moves first to another location，and later moves to square＂ Y ＂．The theme is shown with bicolour capturing Bristol and battery creation． （Z．G．）

2690 Aleksey Ivunin \＆ Aleksandr Pankratiev Ekaterinburg \＆Khabarovsk（Rus．）

2691 Aleksandr Pankratiev \＆ Yuri Gorbatenko，Khabarovsk \＆Chelyabinsk（Russia）


2694 Cheslav Yakubovsky Minsk（Belarus）


2692 Aleksey Ivunin \＆
Aleksandr Pankratiev
Ekaterinburg \＆Khabarovsk（Rus．）


2695 Aleksey Ivunin \＆ Aleksandr Pankratiev Ekaterinburg \＆Khabarovsk（Rus．）


2698 Zoran Gavrilovski Skopje（North Macedonia）


The Macedonian Problemist № 69 （September－December 2022）

2690 A．Ivunin \＆

## A．Pankratiev

1．h6 寞h5 2．当h7 発f3
3．坒h8 㖪f7

3．客g7 蔂f7\＃
Exchange of the functions of寞d1／哭a3（guard／mate），two self－blocks in each solution， play on the same square（B1 and W3 moves）and 2 model mates．（Authors）
Some moves have different strategic effects．（Z．G．）

## 2691 A．Pankratiev \＆ <br> <br> Y．Gorbatenko

 <br> <br> Y．Gorbatenko}1．㘳c5 鼻：e3＋A 2． 4 ：e3＋
2．．．象e2 3． 1 c4 皆： $\mathrm{d} 3 \# \mathbf{B}$
 3．安c4 寞：$: 3 \#$ \＃
Zilahi and black half－pin， exchange of the functions of寞 f 2 ／喈 d 2 （active sacrifice／
 pin／self－block）and two pin mates．（Authors）
A black piece that accepts the sacrifice then self－blocks a square adjacent to the to and the forg approaches to guard a mating square．（Z．G．）

## 2692 A．Ivunin \＆ <br> A．Pankratiev

1． 4 ：c7 寞d2 2．定：e6 寞a5
3．d5 芯：c7\＃

3．当： $\mathrm{e} 3+$ 䟫： $\mathrm{e} 3 \#$
Replacement of blocking pieces，Zilahi with exchange of the functions（captured mating）of white line pieces and model mates．（Authors）

2693 E．Gavryliv

3．宸d4 営： $\mathrm{d} 4 \#$

3．富b5 崽：b5\＃
Active black sacrifices， ambush，annihilation，Pelle moves delayed Umnov（誊－楍，堂－㬅），switchbacks（of䒼，堂），exchanged functions of the $\xi \mathrm{b} 4 / \xi \mathrm{d} 4$（captured／ passive guard）and 2 model mates．（Author）
Beautiful annihilation，but the white play lacks strategic effects．（N．S．）

2694 C．Yakubovsky



3．堂ff5

3．富ff4 $\mathrm{d} 7 \#$

3．宫ef7
Two ideal mates and two model mates．（Author）
Echo and chameleon echo mates．（Z．G．）

## 2695 A．Ivunin \＆

## A．Pankratiev


3．．． 1 f6 党 $\mathrm{g} 6 \#$

3．题h2 稟h1\＃

3．嘗1e3 営c4\＃

3．堂e3 啎f5\＃
Mates by the same piece， but a poor strategy in the non－related play．（Z．G．）

2696 A．Ivunin \＆

## A．Pankratiev


3．廻： e 5 党 $\mathrm{c} 5 \#$
1．亶： e 5 菑： d 82 2．嘗d5 g4

1．觓：f5 c：d4 2．象e6 䟫：c6＋
3．象d5 啹d6\＃
1．형：g5 e6 2．客g7 寞g3
3．${ }^{\text {b／}} \mathrm{f} 6$ 寞 $\mathrm{h} 4 \#$
Adabashev synthesis with 2 pin mates and switchbacks of the 萝 and 㗊 in the first pair of solutions，and transposition of the white line pieces in the second pair．（Authors）
The 萝c7 is redundant after 1．．0．f：（Z．G．）

2697 N．Danstrup

3．堂d6

3．堂d5 答c4\＃
Promotion to a rook in both solutions，knight and bishop exchange places in the two solutions and mirrored echoes． （Author）
A nice gem．（Z．G．）

## 2698 Z．Gavrilovski

a）1． h 4 4
2．定c8＋真：f4 B 3．安h $3 \mathrm{~g} 3 \#$


The set theme of the $4^{\text {th }}$ t．t． of FMRE 2022 （see № 2689） is shown with annihilation of $\$$ s by the 央in in exchanged order（exchange of W1 \＆W2 moves）and is combined with gate opening，self－blocks and model mates by $\& \mathrm{~g} 2$ ．（Z．G．）

H\＃31⁄2－N／JUDGE：Zoran GAVRILOVSKI（NORTH MACEDONIA）


2699 A．Ivunin \＆

## A．Pankratiev

1．．．鼻d4 2．定d5 囟：b6 3．e6 总f4＋4． e 5 重c7\＃


Play on the same square（B2 and W4 moves）and model mates．（Authors）
Is the play on d 5 a sufficient motif？（N．S．）
Nice play by the white pieces which exchange their functions of guarding squares or mating the black king．（Z．G．）

## 2700 E．Gavryliv

1．．．鼻h1 2．定g2 我 a 2

1．．．賭b8 2．ف． 77 h：g4

This Maslar－Bristol idea is implemented in a $\mathrm{h} \# 4$ for the first time．（Author）
In addition，there is exchange of the functions of 奥b7／鼻g3 （mate／passive guard）and 2 model mates．（Z．G．）
Clear presentation of well－ known themes．（N．S．）

## 2701 A．Ivunin \＆ <br> A．Pankratiev



1．．．單c5 2．堂f4 算c6
3．童d5 宦e7＋4． 4 象e5 宽f6\＃


Varied effects（with Indian theme，battery creation or non－ battery play in the 3 solutions） and 3 model mates．（Z．G．）

2702 A．Ivunin \＆

## A．Pankratiev

1．．．寞：d3 2．定b1 宴：h7

1．．．趷：d3 2．堂 d 2 発 d 8

 3．堂e6 登： d 3 4．f3 発：f3\＃
Maslar trap and bicolour Bristol in two solutions，but the battery creation and the switchback battery mate in the $3^{\text {rd }}$ solution seems like a cook．All three mates are model，though the last one is with double check．（Z．G．）

2703 A．Ivunin \＆

## A．Pankratiev

1．宸b4 c：b4 2．嗃c3 b5

1． 1 b5＋無b7 $2 . \mathrm{c} 5 \mathrm{c}: \mathrm{b} 5$
 Sacrifice by black pieces and model mates．The play seems sufficiently original， but it is not harmonious and not well－pointed．（Z．G．）

## 2704 Lj．Ugren



5． 4 b 5 营 $\mathrm{a} 6 \#$





5． 1 d 7 登 $\mathrm{c} 8 \#$
Varied play with some nice effects（such as white tempo） ends in echo－like mates by the white rook．（Z．G．）

2705 V．Paliulionis

 5．．．首b56．영d5 号c7\＃
The W1 move 1．．． 0 c3 has a positive effect（anticipatory line closing that allows the to move to c 2 and a negative effect（line obstruction that disallows the black queen to move directly to c5），i．e．Anti－ ZielElement．The 当 performs a pericritical manoeuvre，and the it is transposed on the c－file． Also：delayed Umnov（宸－果 \＆定－完），switchback by the and an ideal mate．（Author）

The author＇s claim that the ransposition of the on the c－file shows Mihajloski theme is not accurate because the is not transposed above the on the c－file．（Z．G．）

2706 C．Yakubovsky


4．寝d7 象d3 5．象e6＋象e4

A threefold Klasinc theme in an aristocratic miniature． Choice of the $1^{\text {st }}$ move of the （which has eight（！）free squares）， 3 distant self－blocks and an ideal mate．（Author）

2707 Lj．Ugren

3．定d1 협f1 4．e2＋홍f2

7．䕊f1 宦c3\＃


5．堂e1 算：e1 6．\＆e3 寞g3
7．堂d3 葸f2\＃
 and switchbacks on e1．（Z．G．）．

Fairies／Judge：Manfred Rititirsch（Germany）

## 2708 Viktor Syzonenko Kryvyi Rih（Ukraine）



2709 Oleksiy Lysjanyi Kaniv（Ukraine）

$3+12$
2711 Cheslav Yakubovsky Minsk（Belarus）


## 2714 Velko Aleksandrov

Rousse（Bulgaria）


c）堂 $\mathrm{b} 6 \rightarrow \mathrm{~d} 4$

2712 Viktor Syzonenko
Kryvyi Rih（Ukraine）


2715 Semion Shifrin
Nesher（Israel）


HS\＃3 Annan chess 2＋5
m $=$ grasshopper；,$\quad=$ nightrider
b）${ }^{6} \mathrm{~h} 5 \rightarrow \mathrm{~h} 1$

2710 Abdelaziz Onkoud Stains（France）


2713 L＇uboš Kekely Snežnica（Slovakia）


2716 Sven Trommler \＆ Franz Pachl，Dresden \＆ Ludwigshafen（Germany）


HS\＃4
寧／宣＝$=$ neutral bishop／rook
b） $\mathrm{e} 6 \rightarrow \mathrm{~d} 7$

2708 V．Syzonenko
 5．定e6 6．堂d5 7．是d6

Series h\＃：Black plays a series of $n$ moves to reach a position where White can mate in one；Black can give check only on the last move of the series．
A model mate．（Author）

## 2709 O．Lysjanyi

1．f4 当：f4 2．毸f2 当： 4
3．背g2＋当：g2\＃
 3．临：h5＋䒼：h5\＃
Helpseflmate：White moves first and he is mated．Black helps until his final move， which must be forced，as in a selfmate．
Nice manœuvres．（Z．G．）
2710 A．Onkoud

3．我 c7 搢f1 4．学c8 堂f2
5．喈 d3＋堂：d3\＃
1．．．嘗：d4 2． 0 ： g 1 害d6
3．刍d7 4 d3 4．囬c8 42
5．宽f4＋安：f4\＃
Black Indian and mixed Bristol，diagonal－orthogonal echo and exchange of the functions of the black and white pieces．（Z．G．）

2711 C．Yakubovsky
1．．9．9：d4－c2 寞：e6－e2 2．d2 邑c6\＃


Take \＆Make：a capturing unit must immediatelly，as part of its move，make a non－ capturing move in imitation of the captured unit．
Zilahi paradox（ $2+1$ phases） and model mates．（Author）

2712 V．Syzonenko
1．当g7＋总f6－：g7 2．安b7
2．．．e2－a：b7 3．室c8 b7－b8 篹


## 5．．．留 $\mathrm{d} 2: \mathrm{d} 7=$

Helpstalemate：Black and White play＂$n$＂moves，each in cooperation so that Black is stalemated after the last move of White．
Make \＆Take：before any unit captures any other unit， it must first mimic a non－ capturing move by that unit．
Chaotic vectors．Only＇a6＇ combines the two paths．A specific loss of the ability to move．（Author）

2713 L＇．Kekely
1．d6 2．d：c5 3．－6．c4－c1 定7． 7 定e3 8．客：g19．客h2 10．g1㿾

Checkless chess：Checking moves are forbidden for Black \＆White．Only check－ mates are allowed．The side which is mated cannot make a defensive move if it would check the other side．
Excelsior．Promotions to $\mathbf{\$}$ an ideal stalemate．（Author） 2714 V．Aleksandrov
a）1．鱼c6 9 f7－e8 2 ．堂c4－b5 2．．．sd4 3．
b） $1 . \Delta \mathrm{e} 7-\mathrm{d} 6+$ çg d7 2．$\dagger \mathrm{d} 6-\mathrm{b} 4$
2．．．畕b8－c6＋3．det
 2．．．象e4 3．열 4 寞b8－a6\＃
Bolero：A piece＂ x ＂（except for all kinds of kings and pawns）making capturing moves plays in the usual way，according to the rules of movement for its own nature．When making non－ capturing moves，＂$x$＂plays as follows：if it is located
on files＂a＂\＆＂h＂like a rook， on｀files＂b＂\＆＂$g$＂like a knight， on files＂c＂\＆＂ f ＂like a bishop， on the file＂d＂like a queen and on the file＂ e ＂like a king（to all neighbouring squares，but without acquiring a royal status）．

2715 S．Shifrin

3．畕 $\mathrm{g} 6+\mathrm{a}^{6} \mathrm{~h} 3 \#$
b）1．寞h3 mh2 2. 寞c8 $\mathrm{C}: \mathrm{c} 8+$ 3．돕g1＋열h3 \＃
Annan chess：if a unit（including a K ）is 1 square directly in front of another unit of its own side（1 row higher for White， 1 lower for Black），it does not move with its usual power，but instead with the power of the unit behind it．
Grasshopper：moves along Q－ lines over another unit of either colour to the square immediately beyond that unit and may capture on arrival without affecting the hurdle．
Nightrider：a rider along a straight line on squares lying a knight＇s move away from each other．

2716 S．Trommler \＆F．Pachl


b） 1. 点 c 1 堂 d 32 ．東 d 8 ［d］：c5＋


Disparate：when one side makes a move with a specific unit type （a king included），the other side cannot answer immediately by moving a unit of the same type． Neutral piece：belongs to which－ ever side chooses to use it and can be moved or captured by Black or White．A king may not be moved onto a square controlled by a neutral piece， because of self－check．

## Retros／Judge：Hans Gruber（Germany）

2717 Kostas Prentos \＆ Kevin Begley


PG12 Circe Parrain $16+16$




Circe Parrain：A captured unit is reborn，not immediately but on completion of the following move made by the other side． The rebirth square lies at the same distance from the capture square as the length of the above－said following move and in the same direction to that move．If the rebirth square is occupied or does not lie on the board，the captured unit is not reborn and the capture is permanent．
Four Sibling pieces： $\boldsymbol{y b}_{\mathrm{b}} \mathrm{b} 1 \leftrightarrow \mathrm{~g} 1, \mathrm{~b} 8 \leftrightarrow \mathrm{~g} 8$ ．Partially tested with Jacobi v0．7．5．（Authors）

VERSIONS OF PROBLEMS FROM ISSUE 69 OF TMP


1．鬼b5？（2．鱼d3\＃）a：b5 $2 . \mathrm{b4}$ a6！；1．鼻e8？（2．鼻g6\＃）1．．．＝！；

1．亿 $b 4$ ？，1．亿 $\mathrm{c} 3+$ ？？ c 1 ！


 10．鼻c2\＃ 9 ．
Switchback e8－g6－b1－g6－e8，and key with passive sacrifice of the knight on a2．（Author）
The author prefers the more attractive play of № 2665 in spite of its capturing key but still wishes to present the longer version with an extended switchback．（№ 2665 has rundlauf）





Bicolour Bristol，white anti－dual play due to pin of the 흘
 dual play［at the B2 move］．Cf．№ 2688 above at pp．22－23．
Predrag Žuvić initially included this $\mathrm{H} \# 2 \frac{1}{2}$ in his award of Tode Ilievski MT 2022 （see p． 7 of the brochure with the awards of Tode lievski MT 2022，special issue 69－b of $T M P$ ），but－after seeing that the white anti－dual play can become more＂visible＂by adding a black half－move－he decided to remove the $\mathrm{H} \# 21 / 2$ from the award．However， the longer version no longer has a black anti－dual play．（Z．G）

What do the readers think：Are the versions better than the respective primary setting？

THE FIDE ALBUM 2016－2018 AND LISTS OF FIDE ALBUM POINTS


The FIDE Album 2016－2018（2022）was promoted at Fujairah （see p． 3 above）and it is now available for snail mail distribution． The latest edition of this official selection of the world＇s best and most representative chess compositions is the thickest and heaviest ever（ 912 pages， 1.6 kg ．）．It includes diagrams，solutions，experts＇ comments，indexes，registers，and statistics in English．
The judges in 8 sections of the FIDE Album 2016－2018 selected 1,984 chess compositions（ $20.03 \%$ of the 9,903 submitted entries） by 306 authors．The list of composers with the highest number of points is led by Mikhail Marandyuk（UKR）－60．91，ahead of Martin Minski－ 59.45 （GER）and Aleksandr Kuzovkov（RUS）－ 55 （see https：／／www．wfcc．ch／fide－albums／fa1618si／）．The Macedonian problemists scored 50.33 points：Zoran Gavrilovski－30（ $10^{\text {th }}$ place in the above list），Zlatko Mihajloski－16．5；Živko Janevski－2．33；Petre Stojoski－1．5．

The unofficial list of most represented sources is as follows：Die Schwalbe－ 123 points （118 problems +3 studies x 1．666）：2．SuperProblem $-106 ; 3$ ．the $10^{\text {th }}$ WCCT $-96 ; 4$ ．StrateGems －95．33；5．The Problemist－87；．．．11．（ $7^{\text {th }}$ place on the list of periodical sources）The Macedonian Problemist－ 41 （including 31 problems from the magazine and 10 from its League）．

 1．e：f5 $1 \mathrm{f} 2+2$ ． $\mathrm{d}_{6}: \mathrm{f} 4 \mathrm{Hb} \mathrm{b} \#$ B．A＂Helpmate of the Future＂with captures of 2 white pieces in each solution and reappearance of white moves as W1 or W2 moves．This problem scored 10 points by the WCCI judges and，like № III，automatically entered the FIDE Album．
 （whch scored the maximum number of points－12）shows fivefold Klasinc（four mixed and one black），switchbacks，self－pin and unpin of the white bishop．


 3． 0 ： $\mathrm{d} 6+\mathbf{A}$ 兽： $\mathrm{d} 6 \#$ ．The first ever published sixfold cycle of white moves in a S\＃3．（ 10.5 pts ）
A copy of the FIDE Album 2016－2018 can be ordered at the price of 54 euros．Orders should be made preferably at https：／／fidealbum．com／（or by email to peter．gvozdjak＠gmail．com）．

The Macedonian Problemist № 69 （September－December 2022）

Based on the results of the selection for the FIDE Album 2016-2018, a new list of FIDE Album points up to that Album (https://www.wfcc.ch/wp-content/uploads/album-points-current-list-2021-08-04.pdf) and a list of 100 most successful composers in the FIDE Albums from 1914 to 2008 (https://www.wfcc.ch/fide-albums/fa1618sl/points1618/) were produced.

After the publication of the results of the WCCI 2019-2021 (see below on this page), the total number of the FIDE Album points of active composers increased. The current list (as of 24.09.2022) of the FIDE Album points that have been scored by all composers (available at https://www.wfcc.ch/wp-content/uploads/wfcc-title-points-current-list-2022-09-24.pdf) is led by the Bulgarian GM Petko Petkov with 511.75 points, ahead of the French GM Miche Caillaud (395.65), the Ukrainian GM Mikhail Marandyuk (358.73), the Macedonian GM Živko Janevski (267.83) etc. The total number of FIDE Album points that were scored by the remaining Macedonian composers is as follows: Zoran Gavrilovski (137.5); Zlatko Mihajloski (51); Nikola Stolev (19.5); Boško Milošeski (13); Petre Stojoski ${ }^{\left({ }^{( }\right)}$(10.5); Tode Ilievski ${ }^{(\dagger)}$ (7.5); Ljubomir Anastasov (1.5); Gligor Denkovski ${ }^{(\dagger)}$ (1.5); Ivan Denkovski (1) Zoran Janev (1); and Aleksandar Popovski (1).

## THE $8^{\text {TH }}$ WCCI 2019-2021

The World Championship in Composing for Individuals (WCCI) 2019-2021 was the $8^{\text {th }}$ global individual competion of retrospective nature in which composers participated with maximum 6 chess compositions in particular sections that were published in the said threeyear period. The $8^{\text {th }}$ WCCI attracted 258 composers with a total of 2,630 chess compositions, of which: 322 in section A (\#2), 286 in B (\#3), 281 in C (\#4-n), 266 in D (endgames), 575 in E (H\#2-n), 277 in F (S\#2-n), 495 in G (fairies) and 128 in H (retros). Valery Kopyl from Ukraine timely completed the Tourney Director's tasks in August 2022, in spite of the most difficult circumstances in his country.

The list of the most successful participants (medal winners) in the eight sections (A-H), as well as the ranking of Macedonian composers is as follows:

A (\#2), 58 participants: 1. Vasyl Dyachuk (37); 2. Pavel Murashev (37); 3. Marjan Kovačević (36.5); ... 7. Zoran Gavrilovski (33); ... 57. Boško Milošeski (5).

B (\#3), 50 participants: 1. Aleksandr Kuzovkov (42.5); 2. Igor Agapov (42); Valery Shavyrin (41); ... 8. Zoran Gavrilovski (35); ... 32. Boško Milošeski (21.5).

C (\#n), 48 participants: 1. Aleksandr Kuzovkov (39.5); Mikhail Marandyuk (39); Valery Shavyrin (36.5), 4. Zoran Gavrilovski (35.25); ... 22. Boško Milošeski (24).
D (e.g.) 46, participants: 1. Steffen S. Nielsen (40.5); 2. Oleg Pervakov (39); 3. Serhiy Didukh (37.5).
E (H\#), 96 participants: 1. Mykola Kolesnik (42); 2. Aleksandr Semenenko (39); 3. Viktoras Paliulionis (37); ... 9. Zlatko Mihajloski (35); 16.-17. Zoran Gavrilovski (31); ... 86. Boško Milošeski (19.5).

F (S\#), 49 participants: 1. Andrey Selivanov (43); 2. Zoran Gavrilovski (38); 3. Gennady Koziura (37); ... 37. Boško Milošeski (18.5).
G (fairies), 86 participants: 1. Petko Petkov (43.5); 2. Valery Semenenko (38); 3. Václav Kotéšovec (37.5); ... 41. Zoran Gavrilovski (28.5);
H (retros), 23 participants: 1. Silvio Baier (36.5); 2. Dmitrij Babikov (36); 3. Kostas Prentos (33); ... 8. Ivan Denkovski (27.5).

The final results of the $8^{\text {th }} \mathrm{WCCI}$, including the points scored by the participants and the best four ranked problems of the medal winners in each of the eight sections are available at the WFCC website (https://www.wfcc.ch/competitions/composing/wcci8res/).

## THE 10 ${ }^{\text {TH }}$ FIDE WORLD CUP IN COMPOSING 2022

The FIDE World Cup in composing 2022 was the $10^{\text {th }}$ global composing tourney, which was organised by the FIDE with the participation of the WFCC. Aleksey Oganesyan was the Tourney Director of this FIDE World Cup.

The list of the medal winners in the eight sections (and the number of entries) is as follows:
A (\#2s, 38 entries) - 1. Pavel Murashev; 2. Aleksandr Kuzovkov; 3. Vasyl Dyachuk.
B (\#3s, 35 entries) - 1. Aleksandr Kuzovkov; 2. Peter Gvozdják; 3. Mikhail Khramtsevich.
C (\#4-n, 45 entries) - 1. Mikhail Marandyuk; 2. Ferhat Karmil; 3. Srećko Radović.
D (e.g., 37 entries) - 1. Michael Pasman; 2. Oleg Pervakov; 3. Jan Sprenger.
E (H\#s, 59 entries) - 1. Anatoly Karamanits; 2. Mykola Kolesnik; 3. Raúl Jordan.
F (S\#s, 29 entries) - 1. Gennady Koziura; 2. Sven Trommler; 3. Mikhail Khramtsevich
G (fairies, 39 entries) - 1. Mikhail Khramtsevich; 2. Vlaicu Crişan; 3. Peter Gvozdják.
H (retros and proofgames, 14 entries) - 1. Velmurugan Nallusamy; 2. Valery Semenenko;
3. Andrew Buchanan.




 $2 \ldots \mathbf{x} / \mathbf{y}$; vars. 1...x/y), pseudo le Grand (E,F) and changed functions of white and black moves.


 Triple creation of white batteries, of which two are created by quiet white second moves.




 1) exchanged functions of $\mu_{3} \mathrm{~b} 5 /$ 寞 $\mathrm{d} 6 ; 2$ ) Black correction with re-appearance of the moves $\mathbf{A}$ and $\mathbf{B} ; 3$ ) Masked capture-Dentist with exchange of the moves $\mathbf{C}$ and $\mathbf{D}$.

The final awards of the $10^{\text {th }}$ FIDE World Cup in Composing 2022 are available at the WFCC website (https://www.wfcc.ch/competitions/composing/fidewcc 2022/) .

THE 11 ${ }^{\text {TH }}$ WORLD CHESS COMPOSITION TOURNAMENT 2021－2022
The World Chess Composition Tournament（WCCT）2021－2022 was the $11^{\text {th }}$ global team composing event for which 35 countries submitted 86 compositions in section A（\＃2）， 75 in B （\＃3）， 67 in C（\＃4－n）， 74 in D（endgame studies）， 92 in E（H\＃3½－n）， 71 in F（S\＃3－7）， 54 in G （fairies）and 79 in H （retros）．Subsequently，the teams of Russia and Belarus were not allowed to participate，in line with the FIDE＇s position in relation to the hostilities in／against Ukraine（see page 15 of issue 67 of $T M P$ ），so the said numbers of teams and entries were reduced accordingly． The Director of the $11^{\text {th }}$ WCCT was the long standing WFCC President Harry Fougiaxis

The outstanding team of Slovakia（ $2^{\text {nd }}$ place in the $9^{\text {th }}$ WCCT 2012－2013），for which 11 composers scored the points，comfortably and deservedly won the $11^{\text {th }}$ WCCT（with 130.6 points）ahead of：2．Ukraine（122．3）；3．Germany（119．4）；4．Serbia（116．9）；5．France （100）；6．Israel（97．9）；7．North Macedonia（97．5）；8．Netherlands（88．7）；9．Finland（84．6） 10．Great Britain（82．6）；11．India（79．1）；12．Italy（78．8）；13．United States（77．6）；14．Poland （77．1）；15．Slovenia（76．3）；16．Czech Republic（73）；17．Switzerland（64．5）；18．Spain（64．2）； 19．Armenia（63．6）；20．Sweden（62．3）；21．Hungary（58）；22．Denmark（53．4）；23．Romania （49．5）；24．Lithuania（45．6）；25．Greece（42．2）；26．Argentina（41．8）；27．Canada（36．6）； 28．Azerbaijan（22．6）；29．Mongolia（18．6）；30．Croatia（17）；31．－32．Brazil（9．6）；31．－32．Japan （9．6）；33．Belgium（5．8）．The small Macedonian team（which consisted of 4 composers，of whom two scored points）narrowly missed reaching its best overall result（the $5^{\text {th }}$ Place overall in the $9^{\text {th }}$ WCCT 2012－2013）and yet it scored well in the orthodox sections（by achieving the $2^{\text {nd }}$ best result in the moremovers section and the $4^{\text {th }}$ best results in the two shorter sections）．

The best individual participant of the $11^{\text {th }}$ WCCT（the unofficial MVP，for the third time in a row！）was the Macedonian GM Zoran Gavrilovski with 91.1 points（ $95.4 \%$ of the national team＇s points）and 12 problems in the top－ 20 of particular sections．The Slovakian GM Peter Gvozdják featured in 12 top－ 20 problems，but 7 of them were jointly composed（ 2 with 1 co－ author， 4 with two co－authors and 1 with 3 co－authors）and he scored 49.4 points for Slovakia．

The applicable scoring system，based on，inter alia，allocating the sum of points that were awarded by three judging countries（or two，in an event of evaluation of chess compositions of a judging country）and discarding the highest and lowest numbers of points，allowed virtually all national teams to score points．This system，however，affected the teams that scored well in particular sections（and，hypothetically，could have scored much more points in an event of applying the old scoring system of awarding 20 points for the $1^{\text {st }}$ place and 1 point for the $20^{\text {ti }}$ place）and yet were not able to compose sufficient number or sufficiently good problems in all sections．The judging in particular sections was controversial because the average scores that were awarded by a few judging countries were far lower than those awarded by others．The WCCT Committee of the WFCC will study Marko Klasinc＇s suggestion and David Hodge＇s alternative proposal for score adjustment in specific cases（see p． 3 in this issue）．

The final results of the $11^{\text {th }}$ WCCT 2021－2022 are included in a 143 －pp．booklet（available at https：／／www．wfcc．ch／competitions／composing／11－wcet／）which was nicely produced．Alas，the points scored by the top－10 individual composers were not calculated，contrary to the earlie WCCTs＇brochures（see the booklets with the results of the $1^{\text {st }} 8^{\text {th }}$ and $10^{\text {th }}$ WCCTs）

In the next pages we re－publish the top－ranked chess compositions in each section，as well as the chess compositions of North Macedonia，including those not belonging to the＂top 20＂ list（given that the latter in the $11^{\text {th }}$ WCCT＇s booklet are＂mentioned only by means of their reference number，composer and country names，score，place and comments＂and－as other similar chess compositions of other national teams－＂are to be considered as published＂）．

$\mathbf{1}^{\text {st }}$ PI．Marjan Kovačević（9．6 points）

| 1．9：g5？（2．Wman）是e2！a |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 1．．．分e4 2． |
|  | 1．．．家e4 2．敗d4\＃ |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  | 1．．．${ }^{\text {de4 }}$ 2． M $^{\text {d }}$ \＃ |
| 1．．．）${ }^{\text {是e4 } 2.09 \mathrm{c} 4 \#}$ |  |
|  | 1．．．是e2 a 2．亘： e 2 <br> 1．．．g4b2．Mun6\＃ |
| Thematic Zagoruiko $4 \times 2$ ． |  |



## $3^{\text {rd }}-4^{\text {th }}$ PI．Zoran Gavrilovski（ 9 points）

| 1．Enc3？（2．g3\＃） |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 1． $\mathrm{g}^{\text {f } 2 \text { ？}(2 . g 3 \#) ~}$ |

 2． 1．Gd6？（2．g3\＃）1． Q ） 5 ？（2．g3\＃）
1．．．e4／定e4／㟶e4／g3／堂e4！b 1．．．当e4／定e4／g3！e

1． $\mathrm{G} c 5$ ？（2．g3\＃） 1.0 f 6 ！（2．g3\＃）

 Changed mates after $1 \ldots$ 宸e4 $(3 \times 1) ; 1 \ldots$ 总e $4(2 \times 1) ; 1 \ldots$ 定e $4(2 \times 1)$

$\mathbf{3 8}^{\text {th }}-\mathbf{4 2}^{\text {th }} \mathbf{P l}$ ．Nikola Stolev \＆Zoran Gavrilovski（5．6 points， not counting for the country）

## 1． $9 b 6$ ？（2．学 $\mathrm{c} 4 \#) \mathrm{d} 5$ ！ a

 1．．．里d5 2．棂： d 3 \＃
1．．．d5 2． صe $^{2}$ e6\＃
1．©f6？（2．$\left.{ }^{\text {en }} \mathrm{c} 4 \#\right) \mathrm{e}: \mathrm{f} 4$ ！
1．．．d5 2．wima
1．．．定d5 2． $9 \mathrm{f} 5 \#$
1．．．e2／嘗：c3 2．鼻f2\＃／鼻：c3\＃

1．0e7！（2．．
1．．．d5 a 2． 0 c 6 \＃
1．．．安d5b 2．©ef5\＃
1．．．e：f4／e2／堂：c3
2．寝f6\＃／鼻 f \＃／鼻：$:$ 3\＃
Black moves a \＆bare defences in split Zagoruiko and refutations of the tries 1.0 bb $b$ and $1.04 c 7$ ？
$11^{\text {TH }}$ WCCT 2021－2022：SECTION B（MATES IN 3 MOVES）

$\mathbf{1}^{\text {st }}$ Pl．Peter Gvozdják \＆Štefan Sovík（11．4 points）
1．b8』！（zuzgwang）




 Adabashev synthesis with $2 \times 4$ and $3 \times 2$ changed mates，changed functions of 5 black moves，cyclic dual avoidance in white checking moves and cycle of types of units mating on c4－f5－e4．


## $7^{\text {th }}$ Pl．Zoran Gavrilovski（9 points）








Zagoruiko $4 \times 2$ with 8 pin mates after direct and indirect self－pin


$\# 3^{\mathrm{vvv}}$
11＋11

## $\mathbf{8}^{\text {th }}-\mathbf{1 0}^{\text {th }} \mathbf{P l}$ ．Zoran Gavrilovski（8．4 points）



1．听c8？（2．断e6\＃）䆞 $\mathbf{a} 8!\mathrm{b}$
1．He e8！（zugzwang）





Zagoruiko $4 \times 2$ with exchanged mates and Siers battery play．
$\mathbf{8}^{\text {th }}-\mathbf{1 0}^{\text {th }} \mathbf{~ P l}$ ．Zoran Gavrilovski（ 8.4 p ．，not counting for the country）
1．息a4？（2．$\because \mathrm{b} 3 \mathrm{~F}$ ）b3！










The Macedonian Problemist № 69 （September－December 2022）

11 ${ }^{\text {TH }}$ WCCT 2021－2022：SECTION C（MATES IN 4－N MOVES）

$\mathbf{1}^{\text {st }}$ Pl．Ladislav Salai Jr \＆Emil Klemanič（ 9.6 points）


1．．．g5＋！b 2．혈： h 5 堂a6！a


## 3．．．堂a6a4．鼻： $\mathrm{c} 2 \#$ ）


1．



$\mathbf{3}^{\text {rd }} \mathbf{P l}$ ．Zoran Gavrilovski（9．2 points）

1．．．c：b5！b 2．党d4？（3．鬼e4\＃）囬：e3！a
1．峟e3？Y（2．鼻e4\＃）安：e3c2．鼻e4\＃







$\mathbf{1 3}^{\text {th }} \mathbf{- 1 5}{ }^{\text {th }} \mathbf{~ P I . ~ Z o r a n ~ G a v r i l o v s k i ~ ( ~} 7.4$ points）
1．当 $b 7$ ？ $\mathbf{X}$（2．第：b4\＃）e：f4 a 2．党e7\＃


1．．．b3！d 2．鼻：b3？（3．鼻c2\＃）d4！c





$\# 4{ }^{\text {v }}$

[^1]11 ${ }^{\text {TH }}$ WCCT 2021－2022：SECTION E（HELPMATES）

11 ${ }^{\text {TH }}$ WCCT 2021－2022：SECTION D（ENDGAME STUDIES）


## $1^{\text {st }}$ Pl．Serhiy Didukh




1．．．曽： e 2 ！ $2 . \mathrm{h} 7 \mathrm{f3}$
3． ． $\mathbf{d 8} 8+$ ！（theme）［thematic try 3.0 c 2 ？囬：c2 position X with $\} \mathrm{a} 2$ ］






5．．．deb7 6． 分：$^{\text {d } 6+!}$ ！$]$
5． E e8（theme）［try 5．










8．




9．．．堂：c2（position X without $\S \mathrm{a} 2$ ）
 13．．．曾h2 14．卤 $\mathrm{a} 8 \mathrm{c} 4=$ ］



$\mathbf{5 0}^{\text {th }}-\mathbf{5 3}^{\text {rd }} \mathbf{P l}$ ．Zoran Gavrilovski（3．6 points，not counting for the country）


4．息c3＋［4．鼻b3？是：b3！］4．．．d：c3
5．鼻 $\mathbf{b 3}$ ！［5．． $\mathrm{e} \mathrm{a} 2+$ ？果： a 2 ！$]$

Thematic pairs of sacrifices on the W3，W4 and W5 moves．

$\mathrm{H} \# 31 / 2 \quad 2$ solutions $\quad 12+11$

$H \# 31 / 2 \quad 3$ solutions $\quad 6+13$


## $\mathbf{1}^{\text {st }} \mathbf{~ P l . ~ M a r e k ~ K o l c ̌ a ́ k ~ ( 1 0 ~ p o i n t s ) ~}$


 ＂Fourfold rendering of the required theme（two delayed sacrifices of white officers in each solution）．The wiw is imitating the idea and is also being captured with a delay．Diagonal－orthogonal correspondence，extended Zilahi．＂（Slovakia）
＂Excellent problem with precise analogy．＂（Finland）
＂Good additional content．The 鼻e 2 could be replaced with a pawn and consequently $\boldsymbol{\text { 最h2 could be saved．Obviously，the author＇s }}$ aim was to arrange sacrifices of officers only．＂（Slovenia）
$\mathbf{2 1}^{\text {st }} \mathbf{- 2 4}{ }^{\text {th }} \mathbf{~ P I . ~ Z o r a n ~ G a v r i l o v s k i ~ ( 6 . 8 ~ p o i n t s ) ~}$



Three delayed white sacrifices with cyclic change of functions of 3 white pieces（delayed sacrifice，control of square（s）and mate），
 Play by the black king on eight different squares；square vacation （I）1．．．乌e6－：c5 ．．．2．．．象e6，II）2．．e4－：f5 ．．．4．．．e4\＃，III）3．．．h5－h6 ．．． 4． $2 \mathrm{~h} 5 \#$ ］；and two model mates（4．．．d4\＃and 4．．．थh5\＃）

## $\mathbf{2 5}^{\text {th }} \mathbf{- 2 9}{ }^{\text {th }} \mathbf{~ P l . ~ Z o r a n ~ G a v r i l o v s k i ~ ( ~} 6.6$ points）




Three delayed white sacrifices with cyclic Zilahi［sacrifice of／ mate by：1）$\{\mathrm{c} 3 /\{\mathrm{d} 3$ ；2）$\{\mathrm{d} 3 /\{\mathrm{e} 3 ; 3)\{\mathrm{e} 3 /\{\mathrm{c} 3$ ］．Play by the black king on 9 different squares and Y－flights by the white king．A full harmony of the play．An ideal twinning by transfer of $\mathfrak{\alpha}$ which does not move in a）．

$\mathbf{3 1}^{\text {st }}-\mathbf{3 2}^{\text {nd }}$ PI．Zlatko Mihajloski（6．2 points，not counting for the country）


Two delayed white sacrifices with Zilahi theme；model mates， one－two step play by the $\varepsilon \mathrm{h} 2$ ；and mates on the same square （g4）．
＂Quiet sacrifices of pieces at different timing．＂（Ukraine）

11 ${ }^{\text {TH }}$ WCCT 2021－2022：SECTION F（SELFMATES）

$\mathbf{1}^{\text {st }} \mathbf{P l}$ ．Jozef Havran（9．3 points）





＂Quiet threat and four battery－creating thematic defences on the same square．The variations of the knights are distinguished by bishop arriving from different squares and mating moves delivered by different units．＂（Slovakia）
$9+12$＂．．．in the last variation the battery does not fire．＂（Bulgaria）

$\mathbf{1 0}^{\text {th }}-\mathbf{1 3}^{\text {th }} \mathbf{P l}$ ．Zoran Gavrilovski（ 7.8 points）


1．．．b：c6！x




Play by newly created batteries and two systems of white play：
 II）anti－dual sacrificial play by the after 1．．．


20 ${ }^{\text {th }} \mathbf{~ P l . ~ Z o r a n ~ G a v r i l o v s k i ~ ( 6 . 9 ~ p o i n t s ) ~}$

1．鼻b2！（2．挴b4＋a：b4 3．畄b3＋安：b3\＃）

1．．．

Three newly formed batteries prevent the threat by firing against the（the（useful effect of defences），but they are also used for mating the（inversion of motives）．

$\mathbf{3 4}^{\text {th }}-\mathbf{3 8}{ }^{\text {th }} \mathbf{~ P l . ~ Z o r a n ~ G a v r i l o v s k i ~ ( ~} 5.4 \mathrm{p}$ ．，not counting for the country）



1．．． $1: \mathrm{e} 22$ ．쌩 $\mathrm{d} 4+: \mathrm{d} 4+3 . \mathrm{d} 3+$ 定： $\mathrm{d} 3 \#$



Three newly formed batteries prevent the quiet threat by firing against the of（useful effect of the defences）and two of them are used for mating the ớg（inversion of motives）．

The Macedonian Problemist № 69 （September－December 2022）

11 ${ }^{\text {TH }}$ WCCT 2021－2022 Section G（Fairies）

$1^{\text {st }}$ Pl．Peter Gvozdják（12 points）
1．既d6？［2．d8s＋A

1．．．$\downarrow \mathrm{d} 42$ 2．

1．．．c6 2．潒：f6＋C






$\mathbf{1 4}^{\text {th }} \mathbf{- 1 6}{ }^{\text {th }} \mathbf{P l}$ ．Zoran Gavrilovski（7．8 points）
1．e：f6？（2．曾c6＋A 扁：c6 3．分ge6\＃B）扁g4！ $\mathbf{x}$



 1．．．扁b4 2．e：f6 C（3．気ge6\＃B）扁g4x 3．尝c6\＃A［2．d6？扁：b6！］ 1．．．．हe6 2．d：e6～3． B c H A

Five thematic variations with pseudo le Grand，exchange of white moves，dual avoidance，multiple play on the $6^{\text {th }}$ row（c6，e6 etc．）．

$\mathbf{1 7}^{\text {th }} \mathbf{~ P I . ~ Z o r a n ~ G a v r i l o v s k i ~ ( 7 . 6 ~ p o i n t s ) ~}$






Reciprocal deactivation of black fairy pieces＇lines（1．．．宴：e5／扁：e5； $1 . . . \overline{\text { C }}$ e4／宣e4）and 3 pairs of related variations：double sacrifice （threat／ $1 \ldots$ 扁g2）；white hurdle removal（1．．．㗐：e5／ C e4）；white hurdle addition（1．．．扁：e5／䙵e4）．Changed functions of 6 moves．
$\mathbf{2 2}^{\text {nd }}-\mathbf{2 4}^{\text {th }} \mathbf{P l}$ ．Zoran Gavrilovski（ 6.2 points，not counting for the country）－version







The version avoids a minor dual and adds the random move $1 .$. 堂 $\mathrm{d} 5 \sim$ ，thereby introducing a Black correction．

11 ${ }^{\text {TH }}$ WCCT 2021－2022：SECTION H（RETROS）
PG30 13＋13

## $1^{\text {st }} \mathbf{P l}$ ．Silvio Baier（ 10.2 points）

1．e4 f5 2．e5 $\Delta \mathrm{f6} 3 . \mathrm{e}: \mathrm{f6}$ e5 4．h4 e4 5．h5 e3 6．h6 e2 7．h：g7 h5





＂Presentation with five thematic pieces，three Ceriani－Frolkin，two Pronkin，AUW＋1，plus black castling．FPG notation：CF（Q，Q，B） \＆PR（r，s）．＂（Germany）
＂The only rendition showing five thematic pieces．＂（Argentina）

$11+12$
$6^{\text {nd }}$－65 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Pl．Georgi Hadži－Vaskov （2．2 points each）
Left：1．h4 a5 2．h5 a4 3．h6 a3 4．h：g7
4．．．a：b2 5．g：f8寞 b：c1堂 6．宽： e 7

8．．．堂： $\mathrm{d} 1+9$ ．象： d 1
Right：1．a4 c5 2．a5 c4 3．a6 c3 4．a：b7 4．．．c：b2 5．b：a8 㗊 b：a1 6．党：a7

8．．． 4 ：f1 9．禺：f1


CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR GREETING PROBLEMS（CHRISTMAS TREES）

I）Kurt Keller，original


II）Kurt Keller，original






 by the ${ }^{\circ}$ ，a self－block by $\$ \mathrm{~b} 6$ ，arrival on 4 vacated squares（ $\mathrm{b} 5, \mathrm{~b} 6, \mathrm{c} 2, \mathrm{c} 6$ ）and an option key．

 8．置g2\＃．A symmetrical position，an asymmetrical solution，an option key，pendulum by the ${ }^{6}$ ．

LET＇S NOT FORGET ．．．Chess composers who with their works have left（or are leaving） their mark on one or more genres

Holub，Mikolaj

## 200 years

（1822．12．08－1901．11．13） 175 years
Deschapelles，Alexandre（1780．03．07－1847．10．27） Shinkman，William（1847．12．25－1933．05．25）

150 years
Hejzlar，Jaroslav
（1872．09．21－1937．03．04） （1872．12．05－1906．06．17）

## 125 years

Barulin，Mikhail
（1897．10．19－1943．05．23） （1897．11．30－1961．11．15） （1897．12．13－1984．12．01）

## 100 years

Schór，László
dar（1922．10．25－2007．04．01）
Atanasijević，Aleksandar（1922．10．25－2007．04．01）
Ruth，Emiliano （1922．12．22－1996．06．11）
（1878．12．18－1922．09．14）
75 years
Williams，Philip

## Bazlov，Yuri

Crowley Aleister（1875．10．12 $\mathbf{( 1 9 4 7 . 1 0 . 0 6}$ fuhlendorf，Gerhard（1875．0．12－1947．12．01） Ivunin，Aleksey
Jonnson，Bernt
Stolev，Nikola
Tominić，Ivo
Valuška Jan
Zeman，Antonin
1865．08．（1947．09．29）
50 years
Keirans，Peteris
（1886．03．28－1947．10．18）
25 years
（1934．02．18－1997．11．17）
Koranyi，Attila
Massinen，Pekka
（1921．01．04－1997．12．04） Montanari，Marcello（1909．11．14－1997．07．11）

William Shinkman（born in Bohemia in 1847，in USA from 1854）authored more than 3,500 problems（ 8.5 FA pts）and 672 are included in The Golden Argosy， 1929. Mikhail Barulin（born in Russia in 1897） from 1923 composed 250 \＃2s and scored 10.67 FA pts．The Barulin theme，labelled as＂A＂theme（see № I at p．44）in a joint article with Leonid Isaev in Il Problema 1932；and the Barulin dual avoidance （active，by pin of a white piece；passive， by unpin of a black piece）are credited to him．He was a chemistry engineer，a Master of Sport（1934）and the editor of chess composition columns of 64 （1935－ 1941）and Shakmaty v SSSR（1938－1941）． The Belgian composer Gustaaf Nietvelt （born in 1897），an author of \＃2s（2 FA pts）， is credited for Nietvelt defence preventing a threat by self－pin of a black unit and its direct unpin in an event of carrying out the threat．（see № II below）
László Schór（born in 1897），an author of \＃2s and \＃3s（7．5 FA pts），IJ（1956），is credited for the Schór theme：White pins a white piece and unpins a black piece，and then the unpinned black piece unpins another black piece and the white piec by which it was unpinned．（see № III）
Nikola Stolev（born in 1947）is MKD delegate to the WFCC，FM（2007）with 19．5 FA pts and IJ for $\mathrm{h} \# \mathrm{~s}$（1990）．
Ivo Tominić（born in 1947），a Croatian IM（2022）with 27.5 FA pts and IJ（2017） authored about 270 problems


W．Shinkman


M．Barulin


G．Nietvelt


L．Schór


N．Stolev


I．Tominić

CC－chess composition；GM－Grandmaster for chess compositions；IM－International Master； FM－FIDE Master for CC；IJ－International Judge of the FIDE；FA Pts－FIDE album points

I）Mikhail Barulin $2^{\text {nd }}$ Pr．Shakhmaty 1928

\＃2
1． $\mathbf{e} 4$ ！（2． $0 \mathrm{~b} 3 \#)$



1．．．c6 2．畕d6\＃

Four＂A＂－theme defences and anti－dual play after unpin of the䉼

## IV）William Shinkman



II）Gustaaf Nietvelt
De Problemist 1929

\＃2


1．．当：d6，当d7，当e8 2．登c5\＃

2．Mg $\mathrm{m} 8 \mathrm{\#}$
1．．．当：c4 2．d：c4\＃
The defence $1 \ldots$ ．．．．d6 is not a Nietvelt defence，as 2 ． 8 g is not a pin mate．

V）Nikola Stolev
$8^{\text {th }}$ Pl．MK v．RUS v．UKR 2009


 4． 0 f2\＃
1．．．h3 2．寞g2！（zugzwang）


4．气f2\＃1苞h2\＃


1．安：d5［安a6？］
1．．．東b4［象d2？／存d3？］
2．客c4［安d5～？］f5\＃
Anti－dual line openings．

III）A．Soriano


1．背：d6！（2．㗐：：5\＃）
1．．．$\downarrow \mathrm{f} 6$ ， $\mathrm{d} 5 \sim 2.9 \mathrm{e}$ 3\＃


1．．．Wg1 2．M M M $6 \#$

This \＃2 anticipates L．Schór＇s $2^{\text {nd }}$ Comm，OTSB 1954．The Schór theme was popular in the 1920＇s．

VI）Ivo Tominić

a）1．堂： $\mathrm{e} 5 \mathrm{a}: \mathrm{b} 42$ ．㘳 d 7 a 4 3．笪d5 b5\＃
 3．当 $\mathrm{d} 4 \mathrm{f} 3 \#$
c） 1 ． $\mathbf{.} \mathrm{d} 6 \mathrm{e}: \mathrm{d} 42$ ．宣b5 e6 3．客c5 d5\＃
Cyclic Klasinc theme

Prepared by Nikola Stolev \＆Zoran Gavrilovski


[^0]:    The Macedonian Problemist № 69 （September－December 2022）

[^1]:    The Macedonian Problemist № 69 （September－December 2022）

