The best of $\mathcal{M}$ acedonia！
Supplement to The Macedonian Problemist № 69，September－December 2022
The Macedonian Problemist League 2022

| Place | Name | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Coun- } \\ \text { try } \end{array}$ | \＃2 |  | \＃3－n |  | S\＃2－n |  | H\＃3 $1 / 2$－n |  | Points total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Place | Pts． | Place | Pts． | Place | Pts． | Place | Pts． |  |
| 1. | Zoran Gavrilovski | MKD | 1，3，4，6，r． | 12 | 1，2，4，5 | 12 | 5，8 | 7 | 3，7， 9 | 9 | 40 |
| 2. | Sven Trommler | GER | ＋ | 1 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 2，10 | 10 | 25 |
| 3. | Miroslav Bílý | CZE |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 12 | 12 |
| 4. | Vidadi Zamanov | AZE | 5＊，8＊ | 3.5 | 7＊，$r^{*}$ | 2.5 | 3＊ | 4.5 | $x$ | 0 | 10.5 |
| 5. | Anatoly Styopochkin | RUS |  |  |  |  | 2，7， 9 | 10 |  |  | 10 |
| 6. | Marco Guida | ITA | 2，10 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10 |
| 7. | Valery Shavyrin | RUS |  |  | 3 | 9 |  |  |  |  | 9 |
| 8. | Miroslav Svítek | SVK | $7^{*}, r$ | 2.5 | 9，r | 3 | 10，r | 2 | ＋ | 1 | 8.5 |
| 9．－10． | Peter Gvozdják | SVK |  |  |  |  | 1＊ | 6 |  |  | 6 |
| $9 .-10$. | Jozef Havran | SVK |  |  |  |  | 1＊ | 6 |  |  | 6 |
| 11. | Gennady Koziura | UKR |  |  |  |  | 6，r | 6 |  |  | 6 |
| 12. | Aleksandr Pankratiev | RUS | $r$ | 1 | 10＊ | 1 | $x$ | 0 | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 4^{*}, 5=* \\ 5=*, 8 *, r^{*} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4 | 6 |
| 13. | Sergey Smotrov | KAZ |  |  |  |  | 3＊ | 4.5 |  |  | 4.5 |
| 14. | Anatoly Kirichenko $\dagger$ | RUS |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4＊ | 4 | 4 |
| 15. | Gennady Ignatenko | RUS |  |  | 8 | 4 |  |  |  |  | 4 |
| 16. | Aleksey Ivunin | RUS |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 5=*, 5=* \\ 8^{*}, r^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 17. | C．G．S．Narayanan | IND | 5＊ | 3.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.5 |
| 18. | Zoltán Labai | SVK | 7＊，8＊ | 2.5 | $r^{*}$ | 0.5 | ＋＊ | 0.5 |  |  | 3.5 |
| 19. | Nikola Stolev | MKD | 9 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| 20. | Kostas Prentos | USA |  |  | 7＊ | 2.5 |  |  |  |  | 2.5 |
| 21. | Yuri Gorbatenko | RUS |  |  | 10＊ | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| 22－23． | Evgeny Gavryliv | UKR | ＋ | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| 22－23． | Vladimir Kozhakin | RUS |  |  | ＋ | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| 24－27． | Anastasiya Bazhan | RUS |  |  | ＋＊ | 0.5 |  |  |  |  | 0.5 |
| 24－27． | Salman Javadzade | AZE |  |  |  |  |  |  | ＋＊ | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 24－27． | Christer Jonsson | SWE |  |  |  |  |  |  | ＋＊ | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 24－27． | Viktor Volchek | BLR |  |  | ＋＊ | 0.5 |  |  |  |  | 0.5 |

Explanation of the symbols in the table
$+/ r$ ．$=$ Participation in one section or reserve： 1 point．
$\mathrm{x}=$ Anticipated or cooked problem： 0 points．
＊$=$ Joint problem： $1 / 2(* *=1 / 3$ etc．$)$ of the points
Please send your anticipation or other claims to zoran．gavrilovski＠gmail．com until 30 March 2023，when the awards of TMP League 2022 will become final．The authors of the problems placed on the position of reserves are kindly asked not to publish their problems until that date．

# the Macedonian Problemist League 2022：Mate in 2 moves 

Judge：Pavel Murashev（Russia）

## LIST OF PARTICIPANTS

Zoltán Labai \＆Vidadi Zamanov－1；Zoltán Labai \＆Miroslav Svitek－ 2.1 \＆2．2， Miroslav Svitek－3；Sven Trommler－4，5；Vidadi Zamanov \＆C．G．S．Narayanan－6； Zoran Gavrilovski－7，8，9，10，11；Marco Guida－12，13；Aleksandr Pankratiev－14； Nikola Stolev－15；Evgeny Gavryliv－ 16

## AWARD

I received 16 problems（and 1 version）anonymously．In general，the overall level of the competition did not impress me，although some of the honoured problems are very good．But most of the problems（especially those that are not honoured），although sometimes they abound with attractive moments，give the impression that such content（in terms of the topic， the play－not the scheme）has been shown many times．This is especially true for problems with the choice of play by a knight，aimed at achieving either Zagoruiko or Velimirovic attack，or complex thematic combinations（for example，as the $3^{\text {rd }}$ place in this competition）， particular tactical nuances（line themes，switchbacks on 3 different squares，etc．），because the mates themselves of such constructions were repeatedly encountered in different configurations．And there are often too many unaesthetic moments such as：rude refutations and introductions，repetition of refutations or dual play．

Six problems did not enter the top－10 in the award．Non－honoured are the following \＃2s：
－№ 3 （象f6／did5）， $2^{\text {nd }}$ reserve：Just Salazar theme，with a most obvious introductory move（given that the h4 rook is out of play）
№ 4 （chath4 f5）：White combinations in tries with a banal play in the solution．Even for this type of problem，the play（not interesting at all）is too poor．And the $\xi \mathrm{d} 2$ seems as a piece that must play at the W1 move（otherwise why would it be there？）， and tries thus appear actually redundant．
－№ 5 （罗h5／d6）：In principle there is no genuine problem here．The first variation of the solution is the only＂defence＂，motivated by the need of reducing the threat＇s random jump of the white knight into a single mate．
 choice of play by the white knight is better in the problems awarded $3^{\text {rd }}$ and $9^{\text {th }}$ places Too many black duals，and an additional try refutation of the black king＇s flight．
－№ 14 （㕵b1／速e4）：Nothing special here，and the repetition of one refutation and a couple of white duals in the tries amount to unpleasant surprise
№ 16 （鱼h2／d4）：There are no Arnhem and Rukhlis themes（because in one of the variations there is repetition of the threatened mate），and the white queen is captured in the refutation．In this context，it is not important whether Ventura theme exists or not （in general，it is not a topic that allows such＂pretentious liberties＂）．
The distinctions in the awards are distributed as follows：

## $1^{\text {st }}$ Place：№ $9-$ Zoran Gavrilovski

Zagoruiko $3+2+3$ with pseudo Salazar．It is nice that all 3 mates after the defences from the set play are changed．The first move leads to strengthening of White＇s position－by creation of a battery．But there is also compensation－granting a free square to the black king，as well as an enchanting battery play in the solution（ 5 different battery mates with a rook as a front battery piece）．The weakening of White＇s position with anti－duals in the threat and their reappearance as mates in the respective variations（in the try and solution）is also a modern feature．Everything is beautiful and harmonious with a good design．A try with a promotion of a technical white pawn into a knight is，in principle，not necessary－the set play is sufficient，but in this case it is no longer quite technical．A good work．


## 2 ${ }^{\text {nd }}$ Place：№ 13 －Marco Guida

Synthesis of Dombrovskis－Hannelius and quite harmonious 4－phase Zagoruiko（with alternation of defence and refutation）．This is one of the variations of Dombro－Zagoruiko． The visually inactive white queen，standing in a corner of the board，is activated in the tries by long－range attacks，including her arrival to another corner of the board，and in the solution she remains in place，from where she gives mate by moving to another corner of the board．An interesting geometric setting for a thematically rich problem．It is a pity that the author didn＇t manage to get rid of an unpleasant technical pawn on the $7^{\text {th }}$ rank，but for problems with powerful thematic content，I consider this an excusable minor flaw．

## $3^{\text {rd }}$ Place：№ 10 －Zoran Gavrilovski

Choice of opening move and creation of three different masked batteries．Alternation of defence and refutation．A rare three－variation Bartolović theme（with change of 3 mates）．But the symmetric solution is not impressive．The black queen tries to help her monarch three times，and she is captured three times．Dealing with such a topic should not completely neglect the aesthetics．But，in general，an attempt to make such an unusual thematic complex is good．
$4^{\text {th }}$ Place
№ 8 －Zoran Gavrilovski


1．笉e3～？（2． $\mathrm{C} \mathrm{e} 3 \#$ ）
1．．． 4 ：c4 2．葸： $\mathrm{c} 4 \#$
1．．．当g5 2．前：f3\＃
1．．．䩧：e5！$x$

1．．．坒：e5 2．党： e \＃

1．．．当g5！ y

1．．．宸：e5 2．d：e5\＃
1．．．当g5 2．璺：f3\＃
1．．． $\boldsymbol{y}^{2} \mathrm{c} 4$ ！ z
1．单：f3！（2．（2） $3 \#$ ）
1．．．当：e5 x 2 ．品f5\＃
1．．．宸g5y 2 ．赏 g 3 \＃

$5^{\text {th }}$ Place
№ 6 －Vidadi Zamanov \＆
C．G．S．Narayanan



1． Q $^{\text {c6 }}$ ！（zugzwang）
1．．．遗：c6 2．営：c4\＃

1．．．笪：c6 2．箩e5\＃


$6^{\text {th }}$ Place
№ 11 －Zoran Gavrilovski



1．．．c2 2．留：b4\＃
1．．．d3 2．绉：f2\＃
1．．．$\downarrow \mathrm{f} 2 \sim 2 . \mathrm{C}(:) \mathrm{e} 4 \#$
1．息d8？（2．寛 $\mathrm{e} 7 \#$ ）
1．．． $\boldsymbol{y}^{2} \mathrm{c} 6!\mathrm{x}$
1．Ge7？（2． e （2\＃B）
1．．．b：a3！



1．．．c2 2．靣e6\＃B
1．．．d3 2．M⿰幺幺斤日等：c3\＃
1．．． $\boldsymbol{\Delta}$ f2～ $2.0(:) \mathrm{d} 3 \#$

## $4^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 8 －Zoran Gavrilovski

Four－phase white rook correction with White combinations．The problem falls short of showing Zagoruiko，but a pleasant defence－refutation cycle is formed．It is good that in the solution there are new（different from the set play）thematic mates with an interesting battery play in the form of a duel between the black queen and the white rook．A light construction．It is unpleasant that in the solution the white queen performs the function of a bishop，and it has no role after a random move by the rook（1．惜c3？is not such a move），but these are not critical shortcomings．The problem was published online as a participant in a solving contest（https：／／www．yacpdb．org／\＃577677－24．10．2022）．Nevertheless，there is a＂legal incident＂in such publication，and the author is requested not to allow this to happen again．

## $5^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 6 －Vidadi Zamanov \＆C．G．S．Narayanan

A problem with a classical content，but everything is done in a quite skilful manner．In the set play there are mates after correction by the black bishop，with the Somov theme after the corrective move on c6．In the solution there is an active sacrifice by the 0 after granting the square c6 to the black king，and there are 3 black defences on this square．Moreover，the mates are completely changed after the black bishop correction，and the $2^{\text {nd }}$ system of black correction appears－by a black rook．Thematically this \＃2 offers nothing special and its content is even insufficient according to modern standards，but everything is done easily and beautifully．
$6^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 11 －Zoran Gavrilovski
Change of 5 mates and of 1 defence in a zugzwang \＃2．Not bad，but 1 defence in the solution is not specific－a random move by a black knight．A good sacrificial key and granting a flight to the black king．And there are a few tries with changed functions of black and white moves．


## $7^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 2 （version 1）－Zoltán Labai \＆Miroslav Svítek

Quite a meaningful task．The thematic content includes reappearance of the set play mates as threats in 2 tries，change of 2 mates and transfer of 1 mate with the Shedey theme（the authors claimed Urania theme，but it does not exist here）．The $2^{\text {nd }}$ transfer of mate is formal， because there is no purity of change．The additional variations with moves by the black king on different free squares and the self－pinning mates are interesting．To re－emphasize the topic of anti－Labai 2 （as the authors wrote），in my opinion，is pointless，because the overlapping piece deprives the threatening piece from having access to the mating square，so there can be no question of direct defence of the threat square，respectively（after all，this is chess，not combinatorics），and unpleasant black duals remain．The authors sent two versions．Although there are many more pleasant things in the $2^{\text {nd }}$ version，namely：granting of a free square in the
solution，thematic refutation，the absence of a black queen，which is only needed to refute a try in the version 1 （such use of the 䒼 is unpleasant，of course）and 2 pieces fewer．Nevertheless， I chose version 1，because in the solution the whole play is completely changed，so I think that this is more important than the shortcomings listed above．

## $8^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 1 －Zoltán Labai \＆Vidadi Zamanov

Dombrovskis theme and Rudenko（in the form of defences and refutations）is flavoured with a classical geometry－the presence of the white queen in all 4 corners of the board．

## $9{ }^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 15 －Nikola Stolev

Choice of the first move and change of 3 mates，including $3 \times 1$ change．In general，it is not bad，but to choose a knight for a play without Zagoruiko or other multi－phase theme is not enough and there are too many repetitions．And why did the author show a try that introduces nothing，with a rude refutation involving capture of a threatening piece？It is worth showing only as an attempt（without variations）to stay within the framework of a motivated choice． And the g8 bishop in the solution is needed only for the threat，somewhat wasteful for such a simple topic．

## $10^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 12 －Marco Guida

To the theme of Erokhin in a banal scheme（I saw these introductions many times），the theme of pseudo－Erokhin was added．Interesting，but nothing more．

## $1^{\text {st }}$ reserve：№ 7 －Zoran Gavrilovski <br> $2^{\text {nd }}$ reserve：№ 3 －Miroslav Svitek

I thank all the participants and the Tourney Director．I wish them all the best and creative successes．

Pavel Murashev，International judge of FIDE for chess compositions
02．12．2022

## The Macedonian Problemist League 2022：Mate in 3 MOVES

Judge：Aleksandr Sygurov（Russia）

## LIST OF PARTICIPANTS

Valery Shavyrin－1；Vidadi Zamanov \＆Viktor Volchek－2；Zoltán Labai \＆Vidadi Zamanov－3；Kostas Prentos \＆Vidadi Zamanov－4；Miroslav Svitek－5，6；Sven Trommler－7，8；Zoran Gavrilovski－9，10，11，12，13；Vladimir Kozhakin－14；Vladimir Kozhakin \＆Anastasiya Bazhan－15， 16

## AWARD

The following problems were not included in the award：
－№ 2：To construct a reply to the move $1 .$. ．فat ：h5 in the solution，the author needed an extra white bishop b4（it can be easily replaced by a black pawn on h3，1．$\ddagger$ gig8！）．In this form，we have a classic Bohemian problem with three model mates（albeit with a repetition of the white second move）．
－№ 11：Predecessor－Claude Goumondy，Het Belgisch Schaakbord（L＇Echiquier Belge） 1984，https：／／www．yacpdb．org／\＃233780
－Nos 15 \＆16：weak problems．



1．断：$d 7$ ？ $\mathbf{A}(2$. 쓴：$: 7 \#)$
1．．．
3．断：c7\＃1鼻：$: 3 \#$
1．．． 45 ！

1．．． 1 ：e22．息 $\mathrm{b} 2+\mathrm{d} 4 / \mathrm{c} 3$
3．息：d5\＃1鼻：c3\＃
1．．．安：e4 2．씅 c5＋定d5／d5
3．公： $\mathrm{d} 4 \# / \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{w}: \mathrm{c} 7 \#$

2．．．） $\mathrm{f5}$ ， $\mathrm{e} 23.0 \mathrm{f} 3 \#$


1． 9 ）$d 7$ ？（2．
1．．．e5 x 2 ．筧： e 5 畳： d 7 ！
1． $\mathbf{\Delta} \mathbf{f g} 4$ ！（2．．e． $\mathrm{d} 5+\mathrm{e}: \mathrm{d} 53.0 \mathrm{f} 5 \#)$
1．．．峯h7 2． O ：d5！（3．鼻e3\＃）
2．．．e：d5 3．
1．．．定：g4 2．e：d5＋ 4
3．営： $\mathrm{e} 4 \#$
1．．．䆝d7，睹 $\mathrm{f} 72 . \mathrm{c}: \mathrm{d} 5+\mathrm{c} 4$
3．．．．4：c4\＃


3．$勹 \mathrm{f} 5 \# /$ 麌： $\mathrm{d} 5 \#$

## $4^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 9 －Zoran Gavrilovski

An unusual mechanism for a mutual destruction of pieces（安d5，d4，它e2，息e4）to enable the activation of the el．The possibility of adding a second pair of thematic variations should be considered，for example，play with the moves 2.0 ． d 4 and 2. 想： d 5 ，and rehabilitation of the white half－battery follows logically from the position（the idea is rough，of course， but it follows from the position）．

## $5^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 12 －Zoran Gavrilovski

White fourfold play on d 5 on the second move in the mechanism of evacuation sacrifices． There is a lack of uniform black tactics in the defences on the first move，and the white second moves are also different in character．

## $6^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 7 －Sven Trommler

$\overline{\text { Grimshaw }}$ interference and bicolour Bristol．A poor use of the white pieces．For making a composition of a higher value，there should be a classical＂add－on＂with Novotny interference on e4，which is missing there．

## $7^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 4 －Kostas Prentos \＆Vidadi Zamanov

A lightweight with sacrifices by white pieces，which is pleasant to solve．

## $8^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 17 －Gennady Ignatenko

Change of play with a check in the set play and three variations in the solution with mates on d 4 by different pieces，but the variation 1．．． d 6 2．e：d6 with capture of the defending piece is quite bad．

7 Place
№ 13－Kostas Prentos \＆Vidady Zamanov


1．鼻h1？（2．学：b5～ 3． $1 \mathrm{c} 6 \# ; 2 \ldots \mathrm{c}: \mathrm{b} 3$
3．（2b4\＃）
1．．．c：b3！
1．鱼g2！（2．${ }^{\text {en }}: \mathrm{b} 5 \sim$
3． $4 \mathrm{c} 6 \# ; 2$ ．．．c：b3
3． m b4\＃ ）
$1 \ldots \mathrm{c}: \mathrm{b} 3 \times 2.0 \mathrm{c} 6+$
2．．． 里：c6／ith

1．．．定d7，安e8

2．．．安：c6 3． 気：c6\＃$^{2}$

2．．．c3 A 3．．eb4\＃
$8^{\text {th }}$ Place
№ 17 －Gennady
Ignatenko

 2．．．c：d6 3．．

## 

3．빠：$: 4 \#)$

3．鼻d4\＃［d4\＃？］
 3．d4\＃［息d4\＃？］
… 1 ：d6 2．e：d6～3．${ }^{\text {emf }}$ \＃
2．．．寧h5 3．㖪d4\＃

2．．．定：b5 3．㘳e4\＃
2．．． 1 ：b5 3．．世4．c4\＃
2．．．㫧：c3 3．9：c3\＃
2．．．嘗：f4 3． 0 ：f4\＃
$9^{\text {th }}$ Place
№ 5 －Miroslav

1．贸 55 ？（zugzwang）d6！

1．Mra8＋？皆d6！
1．Wuma a（zugzwang）
1 ．．．울 42 ．皆 $\mathrm{a} 2+$
2．．．． $\mathrm{b} 3 /$ \＆b5

1．．．did6 2．．쓸 b7＋didd
3．씌：d7\＃

3．孛 b 7 \＃
1．．．b3 2．．世木女67＋
2．．．．． 1 c4／didd 6
3．紧：b3\＃／／紧：d7\＃
$10^{\text {th }}$ Place
№ 18 －Aleksandr Pankratiev \＆Yury

．吕：b3？（2． $\mathrm{C} \mathrm{c} 2 \#)$
1．．．宣：e3！
1．包：$d 7$ ？（2．鼻c5\＃）

## 1．．． d ：

1．${ }^{\text {en }} \mathrm{c} 1$（2． 2 ：$: \mathrm{b} 3+\mathrm{c}: \mathrm{b} 3$
3．鬼c5\＃）

2．．．d：c4／／：c4
2．．．d：c4／：c4
1．．．堂：f4 $2.4 \mathrm{c} 2+\mathrm{b}: \mathrm{c} 2$
3．e3\＃
1．．． $142.04 \mathrm{f} 5+\mathrm{e}: \mathrm{f5}$
3．${ }^{\text {m }}: 1 \mathrm{~d} 5 \#$
1．．．فa4 2．를：d5＋
2．．．e：d5／d：d5
3． 0 f5\＃／曾：c4

## $9^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 5 －Miroslav Svítek

A solving－type problem with a good first move（giving two squares to the black king）．
$10^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 18 －Aleksandr Pankratiev \＆Yury Gorbatenko
Multiple decoying and square－vacating sacrifices by white pieces．A lot of similar problems were composed by A．Pankratiev．The positions of the key pieces（崮e5，c5，气e3 \＆禀d6） are well recognizable，the thematic variations coincide with the play in his \＃3s：A．Lobusov－70 MT 2021 （https：／／www．yacpdb．org／\＃546303）；Phénix 2021 （https：／／www．yacpdb．org／\＃563549）， Mates，motifs，order of variations change a little，but in general the＂skeleton＂remains the same．

## 1st Reserve：№ 3 －Zoltán Labai \＆Vidadi Zamanov

$2^{\text {nd }}$ Reserve：№ 6 －Miroslav Svítek

The Macedonian Problemist League 2022：Selfmate in 2－n moves
Judge：Hartmut Laue（Germany）

## LIST OF PARTICIPANTS

Zoltán Labai \＆Vidadi Zamanov－1；Vidadi Zamanov \＆Sergey Smotrov－2；Gennady Koziura －3，4，5；Miroslav Svitek－6，7；Anatoly Stypochkin－8，9，10；Sven Trommler－11；Jozef Havran \＆Peter Gvozdják－12；Aleksandr Pankratiev－13；Zoran Gavrilovski－14，15， 16

## AWARD

16 selfmates participated in this tourney．The number may look small，but the overall quality was satisfactory，with an excellent top group．

Four problems were excluded：
－№ 1 has too much in common with several very old and more convincing works，e．g． by Rud Prytz，Chemnitzer Tageblatt 1925；Leonard Nicolaas de Jong，Tijdschrift van den NSB 1929；Emilio Battaglia，Skakbladet 1939；Janusz Sledziewski， $1^{\text {st }}$ Place Match Silesia vs．Warsaw 1959 （see P1275085；P1313271；P1295951；P1237408）．
－№ 3 is strongly reminiscent of superior recent works by G．Kozyura，${ }^{\text {nd }} \mathrm{Pr}$ ．V．Zheltonozhko －80 JT 2022 and $1^{\text {st }}$ Pr．Labai－80 JT 2022 （see P1404216；also P1405919）．
№ 13 has a matrix which is well－known from more elaborate older examples，for example by Mikhail Marandyuk \＆Ivan Soroka，Uralsky Problemist 2008 （P1088791） or Zoran Gavrilovski，Comm．The Macedonian Problemist 2003 （P1197573）．
№ 14 has an illegal position．
My ranking is as follows：


## $1^{\text {st }}$ Place：№ 12 －Jozef Havran \＆Peter Gvozdják

The clear and outstanding winner，showing a combination of the le Grand theme and reciprocal change of continuations by minor promotions．The defence motive of $1 .$. 亘 $\sim$（i．e．，
 black corrections．All second moves by White have the same arrival square：d8．Of the two existing renderings of the extremely difficult theme combination，Peter Gvozdjàk， $2^{\text {nd }} \mathrm{Pr}$ ． Die Schwalbe 2008 （P1196881）is more related to № 12 than the other．However，it does not exhibit the above－mentioned additional valuable features．

## $2^{\text {nd }}$ Place：№ 10 －Anatoly Styopochkin

The basic matrix of this problem has been explored by Ivan Soroka during the last couple of years，with remarkable results［2 ${ }^{\text {nd }} \mathrm{Pr}$ ．Shahmatnaya kompozitsiya 1987 （P1391762）； $1^{\text {st }}$ Pr．Moscow tourney 2021 （P1395897）；The Macedonian Problemist 2021 （P1387997）］． The choice of a ${ }_{0}$ as the protagonist of a logical succession of manoeuvres results in a particularly colourful main variation and an unexpected mate by the 堂d7 on d1．

## $3{ }^{\text {rd }}$ Place：№ 2 －Vidady Zamanov \＆Sergey Smotrov

The necessary improvement of the position（ $0 \rightarrow c 4$ ）can＇t be reached by an ordinary move by the $\theta$ ，but needs a detour．By means of a long manoeuvre including an extensive walk of the to the $8^{\text {th }}$ rank，the ${ }^{0}$ is made into the front piece of a white battery so that it arrives on c4 by a discovered check on move 19．The long circuit of the ${ }^{\prime} / 4$ involves even a short circuit starting from e5．A very nice form of a gain of a tempo，in an excellent construction．




3．鮊 $\mathrm{e} 4+$ 定： $\mathrm{e} 4 \#)$
1．．．d4！x
1．쓸h7！（2．呈：d5＋dig：d5
3．断 $\mathrm{e} 4+$ 定： $\mathrm{e} 4 \#$
1．．．$\downarrow \mathrm{f} 5$ 2． 0 ： $\mathrm{d} 7+$ 禺： d 7
3．M M ：f5
$1 . . .4 \mathrm{~g} 62.0$ ： $\mathrm{d} 6+$ 禺： d 6
3．M M ： m ：g 客： $\mathrm{g} 6 \#$
1．．．d4 4 2．
3．M M M c $2+\mathbf{A}$ i ： $\mathrm{i} 2 \#$
$6^{\text {th }}$ Place





3．옄g7＋！영g4 4．東h8＋

6．Murg7＋笪：h7\＃
1．．．a3 2．h4！～3．骂h8～

5．．．象g6 6．欮 $\mathrm{g} 7+$ 堂： $\mathrm{g} 7 \#$

## $4^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 11 －Sven Trommler

Nice spacious threat and two harmonious lines with reversal of the moves of the 戻药 to g6
 followed by a switchback of the ${ }^{\text {d }}$ ．

## $5^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 16 －Zoran Gavrilovski

Very harmonious play：Both white batteries fire twice，where the front pieces are sacrificed by capturing one of the four pawns around the 을．The checking on four different squares of the diagonal b1－h7．

## $6^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 5 －Gennady Koziura

Three epaulet mates．This problem has a threat 2. 㚻 c 2 etc．，which is parried by $1 \ldots \mathrm{~g}: \mathrm{h} 3$ and by $1 \ldots$ a3，but not by $1 \ldots$ c2（thus $1 \ldots$ c2 merely enforces the threat）．


S\＃10 2 solutions $5+2$

2．．．6c63．鼻f3＋嘗e4
4．듭a5！을b75．M Mb8＋



10．率a7＋室：a7\＃



4．Mi d7＋dob8 5．Ma7＋
5．．．ec86．Ma8＋ac7
7．鸢d5＋寅e5 8．M M d8＋
8．．．etc69．寄 $\mathrm{e} 8+$ ！寜：e8
10．Mury $\mathrm{a} 8+$ 堂： a 8 \＃
［1．．．．dd8 2．胃d6＋象c8


6．皆d5＋宣e5 7．M M $\mathrm{d} 8+$
7. d5 8 是 $\mathrm{e} 8+$ 宣． e 8

9．．．Ma8＋举：a8\＃］
$7^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 9 －Anatoly Styopochkin
Aristocratic twin miniature with the interesting feature of chameleon echo conclusions， not just chameleon echo mates．The impression is detracted by shorter side－lines that end like the main variation after 1．씅 f7＋

## $8^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 15 －Zoran Gavrilovski

Threefold line－opening for the g 3 by different moves of the followed by sacrifices of the 瑗 on three different squares．

## 9 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 8 －Anatoly Styopochkin

An old school，but clever mutate with a simple，yet surprising mating position．

## $10^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 7 －Miroslav Svítek

A neat genre－specific white correction．The refutation of $1 . \bar{\theta} \sim$ ？is answered in the secondary phase by the same move that follows after $1 \ldots$ ．．． 总 c 3 in the primary phase，with changed mating moves．（What is the reason for g1？）
$1^{\text {st }}$ Reserve: № 6 (
2nd neserve: № 4 (tgg3/del ) - Gennady Koziura

## The Macedonian Problemist League 2022：HELPMATE in $3 ½$－N MOVES

Judge：Viktor Syzonenko（Ukraine）

## LIST OF PARTICIPANTS

Christer Jonsson \＆Vidadi Zamanov－1；Salman Javadzade \＆Christer Jonsson－2；Miroslav Svitek－3，4；Sven Trommler－5，6；Aleksandr Pankratiev \＆Anatoly Kirichenko（ $\dagger$ ）－7，8，9； Aleksey Ivunin \＆Aleksandr Pankratiev－10，11，12，13，14，15；Miroslav Bílý－16；Zoran Gavrilovski－17，18， 19

## AWARD

The Editor of TMP invited me to judge the tourney and I took a chance and agreed，despite severe uncertainties．Thanks to the Editor of TMP and to all the participants who sent whatever they could．

On 30 October 2022 I received 20 chess compositions（ranging from $\mathrm{H} \# 3^{1 ⁄ 2} 2$ to $\mathrm{H} \# 6^{1 / 2}$ ）．Eight of them involve＂twins＂．On 31 October 2022， 1 was withdrawn，so 19 compositions remained．

Below I give my comments for problems which are not included in the award in the top 10 ， or as reserves：
－№ 1：the twinning uses the stipulation＂zero position＂，but the content was shown earlier in two solutions（Boris Shorokhov， $1^{\text {st }}$ Pr．Milan Vukchevic－ 75 MT（Strategems）2012－2013）． －Nos 2 \＆8：they could not compete with other entries．
－Nos 3 \＆9：there is a strong belief that if a pawn gives a mate，then it is a＂piece＂and it should be used in all phases．This was not done in № 3 （ $\varepsilon \mathrm{h} 2$ ）and № 9 （ $\varepsilon \mathrm{f} 3$ ）．
－№ 4：it is too isolated from the mainstream．Authors－work and expect a favorable situation．
－№ 12：yes，there are mates on one square（e4），but you can＇t disregard a wonderful opportunity．We must try to implement it．The second solution must be in line with the first solution．And the mate may be on a different square．In summary，it is a sharp combination． Thank me when you do it．In the meantime，until you do it，you can scold me．
－№ 13：mates on e3，but $\xi \mathrm{e} 2$ has to be eliminated（like 葸 g 5 in one solution）．
I do not weigh these works according to the standards of the past，but I rather try to look forward to the future．

## $1^{\text {st }}$ Place：№ 16 －Miroslav Bílý

The only＂block＂in the tourney．It seems strong to start the actual play by the mating move of the set play．It resembles the birth of the Zilahi theme：set A\＃，sol．1．A．A paradoxical turn of the situation．

## $2^{\text {nd }}$ Place：№ 6 －Sven Trommler

A visual effect：half－pinned black pawns．No black aristocratic pieces！The charm of lightness．

$3^{\text {rd }}$ Place：№ 19 －Zoran Gavrilovski
Forsberg twins，round－trip of the thematic pieces．Another black pawn can be eliminated in


$4^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 7 －Aleksandr Pankratiev \＆Anatoly Kirichenko（ $\dagger$ ）
The white bishop is very persistent in the desire to get the help of his king．
$\underline{5^{\text {th }}-6^{\text {th }} \text { Place：№ } 11 \text {－Aleksey Ivunin \＆Aleksandr Pankratiev }}$
White pieces cross through the square of the black king and give mates on this square．

## $5^{\text {th }}-6^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 14 －Aleksey Ivunin \＆Aleksandr Pankratiev

Alternation of transit through，and delivery of a mate on，one common square（e5）．So there is no conflict at all．But this is not obvious．It will be remembered．According to the position＇s logic，there must be B1 moves in a full－length problem（H\＃4）．These moves exist： 1．量d6－d7 and 1．定e4－f3．But a＂trifle＂prevents this idea and the existing＂trifle＂is a mate by the 寞h8／登f6 battery．So it turns out that between $\mathrm{H} \# 31 / 2$ and $\mathrm{H} \# 4$ there is an abyss．I re－ read what I wrote ten times and I thought：＂Why didn＇t the author choose e5？！But if the
 This is a pity，because the $\boldsymbol{6}$ on e5 would bring both under pinning of white pieces．

| $\begin{gathered} \frac{7^{\text {th }} \text { Place }}{\text { № }} 18-\text { Zoran } \\ \text { Gavrilovski } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \frac{8^{\text {th }} \text { Place }}{10-\text { Aleksey }} \\ \text { № } \\ \text { Ivunin \& Aleksandr } \\ \text { Pankratiev } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{9^{\text {th }} \text { Place }}{} \\ & \text { № } 17-\text { Zoran } \\ & \text { Gavrilovski } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{10^{\text {th }} \text { Place }}{} \\ & \text { № } 5-\text { Sven } \\ & \text { Trommler } \end{aligned}$ |
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| $\mathrm{H} \# 311 / 2 \mathrm{~b}$ ）${ }_{\text {did }} \mathrm{f} 3 \rightarrow \mathrm{~g} 44+14$ | $\mathrm{H} \# 3^{1 ⁄ 2} 3$ solutions $4+12$ | H\＃3 $1 / 24$ solutions $2+13$ | $\mathrm{H} \# 4 \mathrm{a})+\boldsymbol{c} 6$ 3＋8 |
|  |  <br>  4．．．免：h7\＃ |  <br>  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  <br>  |  |
| b）1．．．禺：d5 2．寝：b5＋ |  |  |  |
|  |  4 鼻f7 | 1．．．皆c6 2 ． <br>  |  |
| 2．．．果e4 3．郎h 筧f6 <br> 4．堂g5 笪f4\＃ | 4．．．寛f7 |  | 4． ¢ $_{\text {d }}$（ 置a7\＃ |
|  | 1．．．鬼：d5 2．c4 密：e4 <br>  4．．．量e5\＃ |  <br>  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

## $7^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 18 －Zoran Gavrilovski

Maybe：on g3，＋$\delta \mathrm{h} 2$ ．And 1 rank up．And if this is impossible，then we must declare it．Someone will definitely do it．I have been long embarrassed by such external movements， i．e．twinning．That＇s the wrong way to go．A＂twin＂is a separate direction，not a technical means．［＊＊］

## $8^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 10 －Aleksandr Pankratiev \＆Aleksey Ivunin

The $\varepsilon f 4$ is used three times．Yes，the comes to one square twice at the same time， but by different routes．The third solution has clearly less tension．

## $9^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 17 －Zoran Gavrilovski

Three solutions in which the 营 shows its resourcefulness．The tension disappears in the fourth solution．So，we need to find a fifth solution

## $10^{\text {th }}$ Place：№ 5 －Sven Trommler

All material is used．If this is the fruit of the work of an inexperienced author，then this is wonderful．

# $1^{\text {st }}$ Reserve：№ 15 （罗h2／d5）－Aleksey Ivunin \＆Aleksandr Pankratiev  

Viktor Syzonenko，
Kryvyi Rih，（Ukraine）， 8 December 2022
＊（See the judge＇s comment for the 3rd PI．）：The author informed the judge beforehand that he＂opted for a heavier position with a4 instead of saving it by placing the a1 on a4，in order to avoid rude capture of an aristocratic piece at the W1 move in the first twin．＂The possibility of saving another pawn at the cost of introducing a black bishop（the total economy： $3 \& s=1 \$, 4+10$ ）involves a non－aesthetic capture of the ［Editor of TMP，who acted as a Tourney Director of TMP League 2022］
＊＊（See the judge＇s comment for the $7^{\text {th }}$ Pl．）：The judge proposed a setting（h\＃4）which is flawed because：1）the would be in check in the initial position and thus forced to play at the B1 move，and 2）there are many cooks by no fewer than 6 different B1 moves by the of and，moreover，shifting the position 1 row up would make the things even worse，because White could no longer count on its pawn to prevent cooks，as placing the $\delta$ on h7 would create too many unwanted solutions．（Tourney Director）

## ＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊

## Date／Venues of Publication

The brochure with the awards of The Macedonian Problemist League 2022 is a special issue of The Macedonian Problemist（69－a），annexed to issue 69 of the magazine．Therefore， reference to this formal tourney should be made according to the following mode of citation： The Macedonian Problemist League 2022 （The Macedonian Problemist 69－a／2022）．

On 31．12．2022 the brochure with the awards of The Macedonian Problemist League 2022 was e－mailed to the participants and judges，and it was also published online at the Macedonian Problemist group＇s section of the Facebook account of the editor of TMP

## AcKNOWLEDGMENTS

The editorial board of The Macedonian Problemist（TMP）expresses profound gratitude to the tourney participants and to the expert and prompt judges Pavel Murashev，Aleksandr Sygurov，Hartmut Laue and Viktor Syzonenko for their support to TMP League 2022，to Geoff Foster for the language control，to Predrag Žuvić for the proof－reading and to websites＇ editors for re－publishing the awards of this four－rounds formal tourney．

Announcement of The Macedonian Problemist League 2023
The magazine The Macedonian Problemist announces the formal tourney The Macedonian Problemist League 2023 in the following sections（and with the following judges）：\＃2（Pavel Murashev）；\＃3（Aleksandr Sygurov）；S\＃2－12（Hartmut Laue）；and H\＃2½－3（Nikola Stolev）．

The themes for this formal tourney are free．In each section 10 problems will be ranked from the $1^{\text {st }}$ Place（ 12 points）to the $10^{\text {th }}$ Place（ 2 points）and two reserves（scoring 1 point） will be identified to serve as possible replacement of anticipated problems（if any）．The overall ranking of authors will be based on the sum of their points from particular sections．

Composers may send unlimited number of original problems（including joint problems） until 30 August 2023 to the tourney director at zoran．gavrilovski＠gmail．com or by snail mail： Zoran Gavrilovski，P．fah 137 （Poshta 2），Skopje MK－1001，North Macedonia．

The tourney brochure with the awards and the overall ladder of TMP League 2023 will be preliminary shared with all participants by e－mail before the official publication of the awards in a supplement to the last 2023 issue of The Macedonian Problemist．

